

Plants of the Credit River Watershed

Common Name	Scientific Name	Subspecies/ Variety	G-Rank	S-Rank	COSEWIC	Prov Status	GTA Status	CYC/Peel Status	Non-Native Status	Peel Region	CVC	Notes
aquatic forbs A non-woody, broad-leaved plant living or growing in water.												
water-shield	<i>Brasenia schreberi</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	
water arum	<i>Calla palustris</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
marsh water-starwort	<i>Callitriche palustris</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
common coontail	<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i>		G5	S5				rare	No	Yes	Yes	
Canada waterweed	<i>Elodea canadensis</i>		G5	S5				rare	No	Yes	Yes	
water star-grass	<i>Heteranthera dubia</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Zosterella dubia</i>
mare's-tail	<i>Hippuris vulgaris</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
common duckweed	<i>Lemna minor</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
star duckweed	<i>Lemna trisulca</i>		G5	S5				rare	No	Yes	Yes	
northern water-milfoil	<i>Myriophyllum sibiricum</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Myriophyllum exalbescens</i>
Eurasian water-milfoil	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
whorled water-milfoil	<i>Myriophyllum verticillatum</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
slender naiad	<i>Najas flexilis</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
small-leaved water cress	<i>Nasturtium microphyllum</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
yellow water-lily	<i>Nuphar variegatum</i>		G5	S5				rare	No	Yes	Yes	
white water-lily	<i>Nymphaea odorata</i>		G5	S5				rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Nymphaea tuberosa</i>
water smartweed	<i>Polygonum amphibium</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonyms: <i>Polygonum coccineum</i> , <i>Polygonum natans</i>
large-leaved pondweed	<i>Potamogeton amplifolius</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	
narrow-leaved pondweed	<i>Potamogeton bertholdii</i>		G?	S4S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	Synonym: <i>Potamogeton pusillus</i> var. <i>tenuissimus</i>
curly-leaved pondweed	<i>Potamogeton crispus</i>		G5	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
ribbonleaf pondweed	<i>Potamogeton epihydrus</i>		G5	S4S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	Historic record - 1907
leafy pondweed	<i>Potamogeton foliosus</i>		G5	S5			rare		No	Yes	Yes	
variable-leaved pondweed	<i>Potamogeton gramineus</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
Hill's pondweed	<i>Potamogeton hillii</i>		G3	S2	vulnerable	rare	rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
Illinois pondweed	<i>Potamogeton illinoensis</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
floating pondweed	<i>Potamogeton natans</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
knotty pondweed	<i>Potamogeton nodosus</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
sago pondweed	<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
white-stemmed pondweed	<i>Potamogeton praelongus</i>		G5	S4S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	
small pondweed	<i>Potamogeton pusillus</i>	var. <i>pusillus</i>	G5	S4S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	Historic record - 1895
Richardson's pondweed	<i>Potamogeton richardsonii</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
spiral pondweed	<i>Potamogeton spirillus</i>		G5	S4S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	Historic record - 1895
flat-stemmed pondweed	<i>Potamogeton zosteriformis</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
white water crowfoot	<i>Ranunculus aquatilis</i>	var. <i>diffusus</i>	G5T	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Ranunculus longirostris</i>
arrowhead	<i>Sagittaria cuneata</i>		G5	S4?			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	
grass-leaved arrowhead	<i>Sagittaria graminea</i>	var. <i>graminea</i>	G5T5	S4S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
broad-leaved arrowhead	<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
sessile-fruited arrowhead	<i>Sagittaria rigida</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
greater duckweed	<i>Spirodela polyrhiza</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
flat-leaved bladderwort	<i>Utricularia intermedia</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	
small bladderwort	<i>Utricularia minor</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	
common bladderwort	<i>Utricularia vulgaris</i>		G5	S5				rare	No	Yes	Yes	
watermeal	<i>Wolffia arrhiza</i>		G5	S4S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Wolffia columbiana</i>
common watermeal	<i>Wolffia borealis</i>		G5	S4S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Wolffia punctata</i>

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horned pondweed	<i>Zannichellia palustris</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
ferns A plant with leaf-like fronds that reproduces using spores.												
maidenhair fern	<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
ebony spleenwort	<i>Asplenium platyneuron</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Alternative name author - (L.) Oakes ex D.Eaton
walking fern	<i>Asplenium rhizophyllum</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Camptosorus rhizophyllum</i>
hart's-tongue fern	<i>Asplenium scolopendrium</i>	var. americanum	G5T3	S3		rare	rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Phyllitis scolopendrium</i>
maidenhair spleenwort	<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i>		G4G5	SU			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
green spleenwort	<i>Asplenium trichomanes-ramosum</i>		G4	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Asplenium viride</i>
lady fern	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	var. angustum	G5T5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Athyrium angustum</i>
cut-leaved grape fern	<i>Botrychium dissectum</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonyms: <i>Botrychium dissectum</i> var. <i>obliquum</i> ,
narrow-leaved moonwort	<i>Botrychium lanceolatum</i>	ssp. angustisegmentum	G5T4	S3		rare	rare	rare	No	Yes	No	Historic record - 1924
daisy-leaf grape fern	<i>Botrychium matricariifolium</i>		G5	S4S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
leathery grape fern	<i>Botrychium multifidum</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
least moonwort	<i>Botrychium simplex</i>		G5	S4?			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
rattlesnake fern	<i>Botrychium virginianum</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
slender cliff-brake	<i>Cryptogramma stelleri</i>		G5	S4S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
bulblet fern	<i>Cystopteris bulbifera</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
Mackay's fragile fern	<i>Cystopteris tenuis</i>		G4G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Cystopteris fragilis</i> var. <i>mackayi</i>
hay-scented fern	<i>Dennstaedtia punctilobula</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
silvery glade fern	<i>Deparia acrostichoides</i>		G5	S4				rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Athyrium thelypteroides</i>
glade fern	<i>Diplazium pycnocarpon</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Athyrium pycnocarpon</i>
spinulose woodfern	<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Dryopteris spinulosa</i>
Clinton's woodfern	<i>Dryopteris clintoniana</i>		G5	S4				rare	No	Yes	Yes	
crested woodfern	<i>Dryopteris cristata</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
male fern	<i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	No	Yes	
Goldie's fern	<i>Dryopteris goldiana</i>		G4	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
evergreen woodfern	<i>Dryopteris intermedia</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
marginal woodfern	<i>Dryopteris marginalis</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
hybrid woodfern	<i>Dryopteris x boottii</i>		HYB	S2					No	Yes	Yes	= <i>Dryopteris cristata</i> x <i>Dryopteris intermedia</i>
triploid woodfern	<i>Dryopteris x triploidea</i>		HYB	S1					No	Yes	Yes	= <i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i> x <i>Dryopteris intermedia</i>
hybrid woodfern	<i>Dryopteris x uliginosa</i>		HYB	S2?					No	Yes	Yes	= <i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i> x <i>Dryopteris cristata</i>
oak fern	<i>Gymnocarpium dryopteris</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
water-clover	<i>Marsilea quadrifolia</i>		G5	SE1					Yes	Yes	Yes	
ostrich fern	<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
sensitive fern	<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
northern adder's-tongue	<i>Ophioglossum pusillum</i>		G5	S4S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Ophioglossum vulgatum</i> of ON reports
cinnamon fern	<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
interrupted fern	<i>Osmunda claytoniana</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
royal fern	<i>Osmunda regalis</i>	var. spectabilis	G5T5	S5				rare	No	Yes	Yes	
smooth cliff-brake	<i>Pellaea glabella</i>	ssp. glabella	G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
northern beech fern	<i>Phegopteris connectilis</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Thelypteris phegopteris</i>
rock polypody	<i>Polypodium virginianum</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Polypodium vulgare</i> var. <i>virginianum</i>
Christmas fern	<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
Bracken	<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	var. latiusculum	G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
New York fern	<i>Thelypteris noveboracensis</i>		G5	S4S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	

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marsh fern	<i>Thelypteris palustris</i>	var. pubescens	G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
Virginia chain-fern	<i>Woodwardia virginica</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
fern allies A plant that reproduces using spores that do not have fronds, including clubmosses and horsetails.												
crowfoot clubmoss	<i>Diphasiastrum digitatum</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonyms: Lycopodium digitatum, Lycopodium flabelliforme
field horsetail	<i>Equisetum arvense</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
water horsetail	<i>Equisetum fluviatile</i>		G5	S5				rare	No	Yes	Yes	
common scouring-rush	<i>Equisetum hyemale</i>	ssp. affine	G5T5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
smooth scouring-rush	<i>Equisetum laevigatum</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
marsh horsetail	<i>Equisetum palustre</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
meadow horsetail	<i>Equisetum pratense</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
dwarf scouring-rush	<i>Equisetum scirpoides</i>		G5	S5				rare	No	Yes	Yes	
woodland horsetail	<i>Equisetum sylvaticum</i>		G5	S5			rare		No	Yes	Yes	
variegated scouring-rush	<i>Equisetum variegatum</i>	ssp. variegatum	G5	S5				rare	No	Yes	Yes	
shining clubmoss	<i>Huperzia lucidula</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Lycopodium lucidulum
stiff clubmoss	<i>Lycopodium annotinum</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
running clubmoss	<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
round-branched clubmoss	<i>Lycopodium dendroideum</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
ground-pine	<i>Lycopodium obscurum</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
meadow spikemoss	<i>Selaginella eclipes</i>		G4	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonyms: Selaginella apus, Selaginella apoda / Historic record - 1945
forbs A non-woody, broad-leaved plant or herb.												
velvet-leaf	<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
three-seeded mercury	<i>Acalypha virginica</i>	var. rhomboidea	G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Acalypha rhomboidea
common yarrow	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	ssp. millefolium	G5T?	SE?					Yes	Yes	Yes	
sweet flag	<i>Acorus americanus</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Acorus calamus of PCF
doll's-eyes	<i>Actaea pachypoda</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Actaea alba
baneberry	<i>Actaea rubra</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
hybrid baneberry	<i>Actaea x ludovici</i>		HYB	S1					No	Yes	Yes	= Actaea pachypoda x Actaea rubra
goutweed	<i>Aegopodium podagraria</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
common agrimony	<i>Agrimonia gryposepala</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
corn-cockle	<i>Agrostemma githago</i>		G?	SE3					Yes	Yes	No	Historic record - 1910
creeping bugleweed	<i>Ajuga reptans</i>		G?	SE2					Yes	Yes	Yes	
hollyhock	<i>Alcea rosea</i>		GU	SE4					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Althaea rosea
common water-plantain	<i>Alisma plantago-aquatica</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonyms: Alisma parviflorum, Alisma subcordatum, Alisma triviale
garlic mustard	<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>		G5	SE5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Alliaria officinalis
chives	<i>Allium schoenoprasum</i>		G5	SE2					Yes	Yes	Yes	
wild leek	<i>Allium tricoccum</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
yellow alyssum	<i>Alyssum alyssoides</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
tumble pigweed	<i>Amaranthus albus</i>		G5	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
prostrate pigweed	<i>Amaranthus blitoides</i>		G?	SE4?					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Amaranthus graecizans of ON reports
smooth pigweed	<i>Amaranthus hybridus</i>		G?	SE5?					Yes	Yes	No	Historic record - 1889
green pigweed	<i>Amaranthus powellii</i>		G5	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	

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redroot pigweed	<i>Amaranthus retroflexus</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
common ragweed	<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
giant ragweed	<i>Ambrosia trifida</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
hog-peanut	<i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
scarlet pimpernel	<i>Anagallis arvensis</i>		G?	SE4					Yes	Yes	Yes	
pearly everlasting	<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
small bugloss	<i>Anchusa arvensis</i>		G?	SE3					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Lycopsis arvensis</i> / Historic record - 1912
fairy-bells	<i>Androsace septentrionalis</i>		G5	S4?			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	
sharp-lobed hepatica	<i>Anemone acutiloba</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Hepatica acutiloba</i>
round-lobed hepatica	<i>Anemone americana</i>		G?	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Hepatica americana</i>
Canada anemone	<i>Anemone canadensis</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
thimbleweed	<i>Anemone cylindrica</i>		G5	S4				rare	No	Yes	No	
cut-leaved anemone	<i>Anemone multifida</i>	var. multifida	G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	
wood anemone	<i>Anemone quinquefolia</i>	var. quinquefolia	G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
Virginia thimbleweed	<i>Anemone virginiana</i>	var. virginiana	G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Anemone riparia</i>
purple-stemmed angelica	<i>Angelica atropurpurea</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
field pussytoes	<i>Antennaria neglecta</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
plantain-leaved pussytoes	<i>Antennaria parlinii</i>	ssp. fallax	G4G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>
corn chamomille	<i>Anthemis arvensis</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
stinking mayweed	<i>Anthemis cotula</i>		G5	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
yellow chamomille	<i>Anthemis tinctoria</i>		G?	SE1					Yes	Yes	Yes	
wild chervil	<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>		G?	SE4?					Yes	Yes	Yes	
ground-nut	<i>Apios americana</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
spreading dogbane	<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i>	ssp. androsaemifolium	G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
indian-hemp	<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	var. cannabinum	G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Apocynum sibiricum</i>
wild columbine	<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
European columbine	<i>Aquilegia vulgaris</i>		G?	SE3					Yes	Yes	Yes	
mouse-ear cress	<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
alpine rockcress	<i>Arabis alpina</i>	ssp. caucasica	G5T?	SE2					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Arabis caucasica</i>
sicklepod	<i>Arabis canadensis</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Historic record - 1938
tower mustard	<i>Arabis glabra</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
hairy rockcress	<i>Arabis hirsuta</i>	ssp. pycnocarpa	G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Arabis pycnocarpa</i>
smooth rockcress	<i>Arabis laevigata</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
wild sarsaparilla	<i>Aralia nudicaulis</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
spikenard	<i>Aralia racemosa</i>	ssp. racemosa	G5	S5				rare	No	Yes	Yes	
dwarf mistletoe	<i>Arceuthobium pusillum</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	Historic record - 1907
great burdock	<i>Arctium lappa</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
common burdock	<i>Arctium minus</i>	ssp. minus	G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
thyme-leaved sandwort	<i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
dragon's-mouth	<i>Arethusa bulbosa</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	Historic record - 1907
jack-in-the-pulpit	<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	ssp. triphyllum	G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Arisaema atrorubens</i>
horseradish	<i>Armoracia rusticana</i>		G?	SE4					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Armoracia lapathifolia</i> / Historic record - 1927
southern wormwood	<i>Artemisia abrotanum</i>		G?	SE1					Yes	Yes	No	Historic record - 1891
absinth	<i>Artemisia absinthium</i>		G?	SE3?					Yes	Yes	No	Historic record - 1906

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sweet wormwood	<i>Artemisia annua</i>		G5	SE1					Yes	Yes	No	Historic record - 1911
biennial wormwood	<i>Artemisia biennis</i>		G5	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
tall wormwood	<i>Artemisia campestris</i>	ssp. caudata	G5	S4S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Artemisia caudata</i>
western mugwort	<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i>		G5	S4?					Yes	Yes	Yes	
Roman wormweed	<i>Artemisia pontica</i>		G?	SE2?					Yes	Yes	No	
common mugwort	<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
goat's-beard	<i>Aranuncus dioicus</i>		G5	SE1					Yes	Yes	Yes	
wild ginger	<i>Asarum canadense</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
poke milkweed	<i>Asclepias exaltata</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
swamp milkweed	<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	ssp. incarnata	G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
common milkweed	<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
butterfly weed	<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Historic record - 1932
asparagus	<i>Asparagus officinalis</i>		G5?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
bog aster	<i>Aster borealis</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
rayless aster	<i>Aster brachyactis</i>		G5	S3?					Yes	Yes	Yes	
heart-leaved aster	<i>Aster cordifolius</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
heath aster	<i>Aster ericoides</i>	ssp. ericoides	G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Virgulus ericoides</i>
panicked aster	<i>Aster lanceolatus</i>	ssp. lanceolatus	G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Aster simplex</i>
calico aster	<i>Aster lateriflorus</i>	var. lateriflorus	G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
large-leaved aster	<i>Aster macrophyllus</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
New England aster	<i>Aster novae-angliae</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Virgulus novae-angliae</i>
azure aster	<i>Aster oolentangiensis</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Aster azureus</i>
white heath aster	<i>Aster pilosus</i>	var. pilosus	G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
purple-stemmed aster	<i>Aster puniceus</i>	var. puniceus	G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
flat-topped aster	<i>Aster umbellatus</i>	var. umbellatus	G5	S5				rare	No	Yes	Yes	
arrow-leaved aster	<i>Aster urophyllus</i>		G4	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Aster sagittifolius</i>
amethyst aster	<i>Aster x amethystinus</i>		HYB	SE?					No	Yes	Yes	= <i>Aster ericoides</i> x <i>Aster novae-angliae</i> / Synonym: <i>Virgulus x amethystinus</i>
Canada milkvetch	<i>Astragalus canadensis</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
Cooper's milkvetch	<i>Astragalus neglectus</i>		G4	S3		rare	rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Astragalus cooperi</i>
spearscale	<i>Atriplex patula</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
spear-leaved spearscale	<i>Atriplex prostrata</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonyms: <i>Atriplex hastata</i> , <i>Atriplex patula</i> var. <i>hastata</i>
yellow false foxglove	<i>Aureolaria flava</i>		G5	S3		rare	rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
costmary	<i>Balsamita major</i>		G5	SE5					Yes	Yes	No	Synonym: <i>Chrysanthemum balsamita</i> / Historic record - 1936
blue wild indigo	<i>Baptisia australis</i>		G5	SE1					Yes	Yes	Yes	
common winter-cress	<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
English daisy	<i>Bellis perennis</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
hoary alyssum	<i>Berteroa incana</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
nodding beggar-ticks	<i>Bidens cernua</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
small beggar-ticks	<i>Bidens discoidea</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
devil's beggar-ticks	<i>Bidens frondosa</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
three-parted beggar-ticks	<i>Bidens tripartita</i>		G5	S5				rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Bidens connata</i>
tall beggar-ticks	<i>Bidens vulgata</i>		G5	S5				rare	No	Yes	Yes	

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Common Name	Scientific Name	Subspecies/ Variety	G-Rank	S-Rank	COSEWIC	Prov Status	GTA Status	CYC/Peel Status	Non-Native Status	Peel Region	CVC	Notes
false nettle	<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
indian mustard	<i>Brassica juncea</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
black mustard	<i>Brassica nigra</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
wild turnip	<i>Brassica rapa</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
flowering-rush	<i>Butomus umbellatus</i>		G5	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
sea rocket	<i>Cakile edentula</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
catnip-thyme	<i>Calamintha nepeta</i>		NR	NR					Yes	Yes	Yes	
grass pink	<i>Calopogon tuberosus</i>		G5	S4S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	Historic record - 1940
marsh-marigold	<i>Caltha palustris</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
hedge bindweed	<i>Calystegia sepium</i>	ssp. americanum	G4G5	SU					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Convolvulus sepium
low bindweed	<i>Calystegia spithamea</i>	ssp. spithamea	G4G5	S4S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Convolvulus spithameus
small-seeded false flax	<i>Camelina microcarpa</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
marsh bellflower	<i>Campanula aparinoides</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Campanula uliginosa
creeping bellflower	<i>Campanula rapunculoides</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
harebell	<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
nettle-leaved bellflower	<i>Campanula trachelium</i>		G?	SE1					Yes	Yes	Yes	
hemp	<i>Cannabis sativa</i>		G5	S1					Yes	Yes	Yes	
shepherd's-purse	<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
bulbous cress	<i>Cardamine bulbosa</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Historic record - 1927
cut-leaved toothwort	<i>Cardamine concatenata</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Dentaria laciniata
common toothwort	<i>Cardamine diphylia</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Dentaria diphylia
purple cress	<i>Cardamine douglassii</i>		G5	S4					No	Yes	Yes	
hairy cardamine	<i>Cardamine hirsuta</i>		G?	SE3					Yes	Yes	Yes	
cardamine	<i>Cardamine impatiens</i>		G?	SE1					Yes	Yes	Yes	
Pennsylvania cardamine	<i>Cardamine pennsylvanica</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
cuckoo-flower	<i>Cardamine pratensis</i>	ssp. pratensis	G5T?	SE1			rare	rare	Yes	Yes	Yes	
hybrid toothwort	<i>Cardamine x maxima</i>		HYB	S2S3					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Dentaria maxima
plumeless thistle	<i>Carduus acanthoides</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
welted thistle	<i>Carduus crispus</i>		G?	SE?					Yes	Yes	Yes	
nodding thistle	<i>Carduus nutans</i>	ssp. nutans	G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
sedge	<i>Carex albursina</i>		G5	S5				rare	No	Yes	Yes	
common caraway	<i>Carum carvi</i>		G?	SE1?					Yes	Yes	Yes	
giant blue cohosh	<i>Caulophyllum giganteum</i>		G?	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Caulophyllum thalictroides var. giganteum
blue cohosh	<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i>		G?	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
cornflower	<i>Centaurea cyanus</i>		G?	SE1					Yes	Yes	Yes	
spotted knapweed	<i>Centaurea maculosa</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
black knapweed	<i>Centaurea nigra</i>		G?	SE?					Yes	Yes	Yes	
scabious knapweed	<i>Centaurea scabiosa</i>		G?	SE1					Yes	Yes	No	Historic record - 1907
branched centaury	<i>Centaureum pulchellum</i>		G?	SE3					Yes	Yes	Yes	
field chickweed	<i>Cerastium arvense</i>	ssp. arvense	G5T?	SE4					Yes	Yes	Yes	
mouse-eared chickweed	<i>Cerastium fontanum</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Cerastium vulgatum
dwarf chickweed	<i>Cerastium pumilum</i>		G?	SE2					Yes	Yes	Yes	
small chickweed	<i>Cerastium semidecandrum</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
snow-in-summer	<i>Cerastium tomentosum</i>		G?	SE2					Yes	Yes	Yes	
dwarf snapdragon	<i>Chaenorrhinum minus</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	

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ridge-seeded spurge	<i>Chamaesyce glyptosperma</i>		G5	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Euphorbia glyptosperma
spotted spurge	<i>Chamaesyce maculata</i>		G5?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Euphorbia maculata
nodding spurge	<i>Chamaesyce nutans</i>		G?	S4S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Euphorbia nutans
hairy spurge	<i>Chamaesyce vermiculata</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Euphorbia vermiculata
celandine	<i>Chelidonium majus</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
turtlehead	<i>Chelone glabra</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
lamb's-quarters	<i>Chenopodium album</i>	var. album	G5	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
good King Henry	<i>Chenopodium bonus-henricus</i>		G?	SE1					Yes	Yes	No	Historic record - 1900
oak goosefoot	<i>Chenopodium botrys</i>		G?	SE4					Yes	Yes	No	Historic record - 1907
strawberry-blite	<i>Chenopodium capitatum</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
oak-leaved goosefoot	<i>Chenopodium glaucum</i>	ssp. glaucum	G5T?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
many-seeded goosefoot	<i>Chenopodium polyspermum</i>		G?	SE1					Yes	Yes	Yes	
maple-leaved goosefoot	<i>Chenopodium simplex</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Chenopodium hybridum
ox-eye daisy	<i>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Leucanthemum vulgare
golden saxifrage	<i>Chrysosplenium americanum</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
chicory	<i>Cichorium intybus</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
bulblet water-hemlock	<i>Cicuta bulbifera</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
spotted water-hemlock	<i>Cicuta maculata</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
small enchanter's nightshade	<i>Circaea alpina</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
enchanter's nightshade	<i>Circaea lutetiana</i>	ssp. canadensis	G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Circaea quadrisulcata
Canada thistle	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
swamp thistle	<i>Cirsium muticum</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
bull thistle	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>		G5	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
Carolina spring beauty	<i>Claytonia caroliniana</i>		G5	S5				rare	No	Yes	Yes	
Virginia spring beauty	<i>Claytonia virginica</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
wild basil	<i>Clinopodium vulgare</i>		G?	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Satureja vulgaris
bluebead lily	<i>Clintonia borealis</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
horsebalm	<i>Collinsonia canadensis</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
bastard toad-flax	<i>Comandra umbellata</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Comandra richardsiana
Asiatic day-flower	<i>Commelina communis</i>		G5	SE3					Yes	Yes	Yes	
poison hemlock	<i>Conium maculatum</i>		G5	SE2?					Yes	Yes	Yes	
squawroot	<i>Conopholis americana</i>		G5	S4?			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
hare's-ear mustard	<i>Conringia orientalis</i>		G?	SE2					Yes	Yes	No	Historic record - 1900
rocket larkspur	<i>Consolida ajacis</i>		G?	SE1					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Consolida ambigua / Historic record - 1916
lily-of-the-valley	<i>Convallaria majalis</i>		G5	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
field bindweed	<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
horseweed	<i>Conyza canadensis</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Erigeron canadensis
goldthread	<i>Coptis trifolia</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Coptis groenlandica
spotted coralroot	<i>Corallorhiza maculata</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
striped coralroot	<i>Corallorhiza striata</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Historic record - 1947
early coralroot	<i>Corallorhiza trifida</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
large-flowered tickseed	<i>Coreopsis grandiflora</i>		G5	SE3?					Yes	Yes	Yes	
crown vetch	<i>Coronilla varia</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
golden corydalis	<i>Corydalis aurea</i>	ssp. aurea	G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	Historic record - 1908
narrow-leaved hawk's-beard	<i>Crepis tectorum</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	

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honewort	<i>Cryptotaenia canadensis</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
clover dodder	<i>Cuscuta epithymum</i>		G?	SEH					Yes	Yes	No	Historic record - 1903
common dodder	<i>Cuscuta gronovii</i>		G5	S5				rare	No	Yes	Yes	
winged pigweed	<i>Cycloloma atriplicifolium</i>		G5	S4					No	Yes	Yes	
Kenilworth-ivy	<i>Cymbalaria muralis</i>		G?	SE1					Yes	Yes	Yes	
swallow-wort	<i>Cynanchum rossicum</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Vincetoxicum rossicum
wild comfrey	<i>Cynoglossum boreale</i>		G4Q	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	Historic record - 1890
hound's-tongue	<i>Cynoglossum officinale</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
moccasin flower	<i>Cypripedium acaule</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
yellow lady's-slipper	<i>Cypripedium calceolus</i>	var. pubescens	G5T?	S5				rare	No	Yes	Yes	
yellow lady's-slipper	<i>Cypripedium calceolus</i>	var. parviflorum	G5T?	S5				rare	No	Yes	No	
showy lady's-slipper	<i>Cypripedium reginae</i>		G4	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
dewdrop	<i>Dalibarda repens</i>		G5	S4S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
Jimsonweed	<i>Datura stramonium</i>		GU	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
wild carrot	<i>Daucus carota</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
flixweed	<i>Descurainia sophia</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
Canadian tick-trefoil	<i>Desmodium canadense</i>		G5	S4				rare	No	Yes	Yes	
pointed-leaved tick-trefoil	<i>Desmodium glutinosum</i>		G5	S4				rare	No	Yes	Yes	
naked-flowered tick-trefoil	<i>Desmodium nudiflorum</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
Deptford pink	<i>Dianthus armeria</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
bearded pink	<i>Dianthus barbatus</i>		G?	SE1					Yes	Yes	Yes	
maiden pink	<i>Dianthus deltoides</i>		G?	SE2					Yes	Yes	Yes	
cottage pink	<i>Dianthus plumarius</i>		G?	SE1					Yes	Yes	Yes	
squirrel-corn	<i>Dicentra canadensis</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
Dutchman's-breeches	<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>		G5	S5				rare	No	Yes	Yes	
slender wall-rocket	<i>Diplotaxis tenuifolia</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
teasel	<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i>	ssp. sylvestris	G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Dipsacus sylvestris
spatulate-leaved sundew	<i>Drosera intermedia</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	Historic record - 1907
round-leaved sundew	<i>Drosera rotundifolia</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
wild cucumber	<i>Echinocystis lobata</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
globe thistle	<i>Echinops sphaerocephalus</i>		G?	SE4					Yes	Yes	Yes	
viper's bugloss	<i>Echium vulgare</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
beech-drops	<i>Epifagus virginiana</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
fireweed	<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
sticky willowherb	<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i>	ssp. ciliatum	G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonyms: Epilobium glandulosum, Epilobium watsonii
purple-leaved willowherb	<i>Epilobium coloratum</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
hairy willowherb	<i>Epilobium hirsutum</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
narrow-leaved willowherb	<i>Epilobium leptophyllum</i>		G5	S5				rare	No	Yes	Yes	
small-flowered willowherb	<i>Epilobium parviflorum</i>		G?	SE4					Yes	Yes	Yes	
helleborine	<i>Epipactis helleborine</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
American fireweed	<i>Erechtites hieracifolia</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
harbinger-of-spring	<i>Erigenia bulbosa</i>		G5	S3		rare	rare	rare	No	Yes	No	
daisy fleabane	<i>Erigeron annuus</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
Philadelphia fleabane	<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i>	ssp. philadelphicus	G5T5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
Robin's plantain	<i>Erigeron pulchellus</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	

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rough fleabane	<i>Erigeron strigosus</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Erigeron annuus</i> ssp. <i>strigosus</i>
stork's-bill	<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	ssp. <i>cutarium</i>	G4G5	SE3					Yes	Yes	Yes	
spring whitlow-grass	<i>Erophila verna</i>		G?	SE4					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Draba verna</i>
dog mustard	<i>Erucastrum gallicum</i>		G5	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
flat-topped eryngo	<i>Eryngium planum</i>		G?	SE1					Yes	Yes	Yes	
wormseed mustard	<i>Erysimum cheiranthoides</i>	ssp. <i>cheiranthoides</i>	NR	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
tall wormseed mustard	<i>Erysimum hieraciifolium</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
small-flowered prairie rocket	<i>Erysimum inconspicuum</i>		G4G5	S4					Yes	Yes	Yes	
white trout-lily	<i>Erythronium albidum</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
yellow trout-lily	<i>Erythronium americanum</i>	ssp. <i>americanum</i>	G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
spotted joe-pye weed	<i>Eupatorium maculatum</i>	ssp. <i>maculata</i>	G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
boneset	<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
white snakeroot	<i>Eupatorium rugosum</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
cypress spurge	<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>		G5	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
toothed spurge	<i>Euphorbia dentata</i>		G5	SE4					Yes	Yes	Yes	
thyme-leaved spurge	<i>Euphorbia epithymoides</i>		G?	SE1					Yes	Yes	Yes	
leafy spurge	<i>Euphorbia esula</i>		G5	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
sun spurge	<i>Euphorbia helioscopia</i>		G5	SE3					Yes	Yes	Yes	
snow-on-the-mountain spurge	<i>Euphorbia marginata</i>		G5	SE2					Yes	Yes	Yes	
broad-leaved spurge	<i>Euphorbia platyphyllos</i>		G?	SE4					Yes	Yes	Yes	
grass-leaved goldenrod	<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Solidago graminifolia</i>
buckwheat	<i>Fagopyrum esculentum</i>		G?	SE3					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Fagopyrum sagittatum</i>
queen-of-the-prairie	<i>Filipendula rubra</i>		G4G5	SE1					Yes	Yes	Yes	
queen-of-the-meadow	<i>Filipendula ulmaria</i>	ssp. <i>ulmaria</i>	G5	SE1					Yes	Yes	Yes	
woodland strawberry	<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	ssp. <i>americana</i>	G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
common strawberry	<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	ssp. <i>virginiana</i>	G5	SU					No	Yes	Yes	
common fumitory	<i>Fumaria officinalis</i>		G5	SE3					No	Yes	No	Historic record - 1907
snowdrop	<i>Galanthus nivalis</i>		G?	SE1					Yes	Yes	Yes	
showy orchis	<i>Galearis spectabilis</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	Synonym: <i>Orchis spectabilis</i> / Historic record - 1911
common hemp-nettle	<i>Galeopsis tetrahit</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
small-flowered galinsoga	<i>Galinsoga parviflora</i>		G?	SE?					Yes	Yes	Yes	
hairy galinsoga	<i>Galinsoga quadriradiata</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Galinsoga ciliata</i>
cleavers	<i>Galium aparine</i>		G5	S5				rare	No	Yes	Yes	
rough bedstraw	<i>Galium asprellum</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
northern bedstraw	<i>Galium boreale</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
wild licorice	<i>Galium circaezans</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
Labrador bedstraw	<i>Galium labradoricum</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
lance-leaved wild licorice	<i>Galium lanceolatum</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
white bedstraw	<i>Galium mollugo</i>								Yes	Yes	No	
obtuse bedstraw	<i>Galium obtusum</i>		G5	S4S5					No	Yes	Yes	
marsh bedstraw	<i>Galium palustre</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
lesser bedstraw	<i>Galium tinctorium</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
small bedstraw	<i>Galium trifidum</i>	ssp. <i>trifidum</i>	G5	S5				rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Galium brandegei</i>
sweet-scented bedstraw	<i>Galium triflorum</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
yellow bedstraw	<i>Galium verum</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	

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Common Name	Scientific Name	Subspecies/ Variety	G-Rank	S-Rank	COSEWIC	Prov Status	GTA Status	CVC/Peel Status	Non-Native Status	Peel Region	CVC	Notes
purple-stemmed gentian	<i>Gentiana rubricaulis</i>		G4?	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
fringed gentian	<i>Gentianopsis crinita</i>		NR	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonyms: <i>Gentiana crinita</i> , <i>Gentianella crinita</i>
spotted crane's-bill	<i>Geranium maculatum</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
herb-robert	<i>Geranium robertianum</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
yellow avens	<i>Geum aleppicum</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Geum strictum</i>
white avens	<i>Geum canadense</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
rough avens	<i>Geum laciniatum</i>		G5	S4					No	Yes	Yes	
water avens	<i>Geum rivale</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
wood avens	<i>Geum urbanum</i>		G5	SE2					Yes	Yes	Yes	
ground-ivy	<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>		G?	SE5					No	Yes	Yes	
fragrant cudweed	<i>Gnaphalium obtusifolium</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
low cudweed	<i>Gnaphalium uliginosum</i>		G5	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
viscid cudweed	<i>Gnaphalium viscosum</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	Synonym: <i>Gnaphalium macounii</i>
downy rattlesnake-plantain	<i>Goodyera pubescens</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	
dwarf rattlesnake-plantain	<i>Goodyera repens</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Historic record - 1889
clammy hedge-hyssop	<i>Gratiola neglecta</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	Historic record - 1907
gumweed	<i>Grindelia squarrosa</i>		G5	SE?					Yes	Yes	Yes	
baby's-breath	<i>Gypsophila paniculata</i>		G?	SE3					Yes	Yes	Yes	
spurred stickseed	<i>Hackelia deflexa</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Hackelia americana</i>
Virginia stickseed	<i>Hackelia virginiana</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
spurred gentian	<i>Halenia deflexa</i>	ssp. deflexa	G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
rough pennyroyal	<i>Hedeoma hispidum</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	
pennyroyal	<i>Hedeoma pulegioides</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
bluets	<i>Hedyotis caerulea</i>		G5	S1		rare	rare	rare	No	Yes	No	Synonym: <i>Houstonia caerulea</i> / Historic record - 1930
Venus'-pride	<i>Hedyotis longifolia</i>		G4G5	S4?			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	Synonyms: <i>Hedyotis ciliolata</i> , <i>Houstonia canadensis</i> , <i>Houstonia longifolia</i>
Bicknell's frostweed	<i>Helianthemum bicknellii</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
Canada frostweed	<i>Helianthemum canadense</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
common sunflower	<i>Helianthus annuus</i>	ssp. annuus	G5	SE?					Yes	Yes	Yes	
thin-leaved sunflower	<i>Helianthus decapetalus</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
rough woodland sunflower	<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
tall wild sunflower	<i>Helianthus giganteus</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	No	Historic record - 1907
prairie sunflower	<i>Helianthus rigidus</i>	ssp. subrhomboides	G5	S?					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonyms: <i>Helianthus laetiflorus</i> of PCF, <i>H. pauciflorus</i>
pale-leaved sunflower	<i>Helianthus strumosus</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
Jerusalem artichoke	<i>Helianthus tuberosus</i>		G5	SE3					Yes	Yes	Yes	
orange day-lily	<i>Hemerocallis fulva</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
yellow day-lily	<i>Hemerocallis lilioasphodelus</i>		G?	SE3					Yes	Yes	Yes	
cow parsnip	<i>Heracleum lanatum</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Heracleum maximum</i>
dame's rocket	<i>Hesperis matronalis</i>		G4G5	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
flower-of-an-hour	<i>Hibiscus trionum</i>		G?	SE4					Yes	Yes	No	Historic record - 1900
orange hawkweed	<i>Hieracium aurantiacum</i>		G?	SE3					Yes	Yes	Yes	
field hawkweed	<i>Hieracium caespitosum</i>	ssp. caespitosum	NR	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Hieracium pratense</i>
Canada hawkweed	<i>Hieracium canadense</i>		G5	SU			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	Historic record - 1889
common hawkweed	<i>Hieracium lachenalii</i>		G?	SE2?					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Hieracium vulgatum</i>

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Common Name	Scientific Name	Subspecies/ Variety	G-Rank	S-Rank	COSEWIC	Prov Status	GTA Status	CYC/Peel Status	Non-Native Status	Peel Region	CVC	Notes
mouse-ear hawkweed	<i>Hieracium pilosella</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
glaucous king devil	<i>Hieracium piloselloides</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Hieracium florentinum</i>
tall king devil	<i>Hieracium praealtum</i>		G?	SE1					Yes	Yes	No	Historic record - 1909
rough hawkweed	<i>Hieracium scabrum</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	Historic record - 1889
king devil hawkweed	<i>Hieracium x floribundum</i>		HYB	SE?					Yes	Yes	Yes	= <i>Hieracium caespitosum</i> x <i>Hieracium lactucella</i>
jagged chickweed	<i>Holosteum umbellatum</i>		G?	SE2					Yes	Yes	Yes	
green violet	<i>Hybanthus concolor</i>		G5	S2		rare	rare	rare	No	Yes	No	Synonym: <i>Cubelium concolor</i>
marsh pennywort	<i>Hydrocotyle americana</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
Canada waterleaf	<i>Hydrophyllum canadense</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
Virginia waterleaf	<i>Hydrophyllum virginianum</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
large St. John's-wort	<i>Hypericum majus</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
common St. John's-wort	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
spotted St. John's-wort	<i>Hypericum punctatum</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
hyssop	<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i>		G?	SE2					Yes	Yes	No	Historic record - 1912
spotted jewelweed	<i>Impatiens capensis</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Impatiens biflora</i>
Asian jewelweed	<i>Impatiens glandulifera</i>		G?	SE4					Yes	Yes	Yes	
pale jewelweed	<i>Impatiens pallida</i>		G5	S5				rare	No	Yes	Yes	
English inula	<i>Inula britannica</i>		G?	SE1					Yes	Yes	Yes	
elecampane	<i>Inula helenium</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
fleur-de-lis	<i>Iris germanica</i>		G?	SE1					Yes	Yes	Yes	
yellow flag	<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>		G?	SE3					Yes	Yes	Yes	
blue flag	<i>Iris versicolor</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
twinleaf	<i>Jeffersonia diphylla</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
canker-root	<i>Kickxia elatine</i>		G?	SE1					Yes	Yes	Yes	
summer cypress	<i>Kochia scoparia</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
tall blue lettuce	<i>Lactuca biennis</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
Canada lettuce	<i>Lactuca canadensis</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
willow-leaved lettuce	<i>Lactuca saligna</i>		G?	SE1					Yes	Yes	Yes	
prickly lettuce	<i>Lactuca serriola</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Lactuca scariola</i>
henbit	<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>		G?	SE3					Yes	Yes	Yes	
wood nettle	<i>Laportea canadensis</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
bluebur	<i>Lappula squarrosa</i>	ssp. <i>squarrosa</i>	NR	S5					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Lappula echinata</i>
nipplewort	<i>Lapsana communis</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
everlasting pea	<i>Lathyrus latifolius</i>		G?	SE4					Yes	Yes	Yes	
marsh vetchling	<i>Lathyrus palustris</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
yellow vetchling	<i>Lathyrus pratensis</i>		G?	SE2					Yes	Yes	Yes	
tuberous vetchling	<i>Lathyrus tuberosus</i>		G?	SE3					Yes	Yes	Yes	
pinweed	<i>Lechea intermedia</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
rough hawkbit	<i>Leontodon taraxacoides</i>	ssp. <i>taraxacoides</i>	NR	SE1					Yes	Yes	Yes	
motherwort	<i>Leonurus cardiaca</i>	ssp. <i>cardiaca</i>	G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
field cress	<i>Lepidium campestre</i>		G5	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
common pepper-grass	<i>Lepidium densiflorum</i>		G?	SE5					No	Yes	Yes	Native status is uncertain
narrow-leaved pepper-grass	<i>Lepidium ruderale</i>		G?	SE3					Yes	Yes	Yes	
garden cress	<i>Lepidium sativum</i>		G?	SE2					Yes	Yes	No	Historic record - 1910
poor-man's pepper-grass	<i>Lepidium virginicum</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	Historic record - 1892

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Common Name	Scientific Name	Subspecies/ Variety	G-Rank	S-Rank	COSEWIC	Prov Status	GTA Status	CYC/Peel Status	Non-Native Status	Peel Region	CVC	Notes
round-headed bush-clover	<i>Lespedeza capitata</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
hairy bush-clover	<i>Lespedeza hirta</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
wand-like bush-clover	<i>Lespedeza intermedia</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Historic record - 1890
lovage	<i>Levisticum officinale</i>		G?	SE1					Yes	Yes	Yes	
tiger lily	<i>Lilium lancifolium</i>		G?	SE1					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Lilium tigrinum</i>
Canada lily	<i>Lilium michiganense</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonyms: <i>Lilium canadense</i> ssp. <i>michiganense</i> , <i>Lilium canadense</i> var. <i>umbelliferum</i>
Dalmatian toadflax	<i>Linaria genistifolia</i>	ssp. <i>dalmatica</i>	G5T3	SE3					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Linaria dalmatica</i>
butter-and-eggs	<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
false pimpernel	<i>Lindernia dubia</i>	var. <i>dubia</i>	G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
perennial flax	<i>Linum perenne</i>		G?	SE3					Yes	Yes	Yes	
common flax	<i>Linum usitatissimum</i>		G?	SE3					Yes	Yes	Yes	
Loesel's twayblade	<i>Liparis loeselii</i>		G5	S4S5				rare	No	Yes	Yes	
heart-leaved twayblade	<i>Listera cordata</i>		G5	S5?			rare	rare	No	No	Yes	
common gromwell	<i>Lithospermum officinale</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
cardinal flower	<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
indian-tobacco	<i>Lobelia inflata</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
Kalm's lobelia	<i>Lobelia kalmii</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
great lobelia	<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
bird's-foot trefoil	<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
marsh purslane	<i>Ludwigia palustris</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
honesty	<i>Lunaria annua</i>		G?	SE2					Yes	Yes	Yes	
wild lupine	<i>Lupinus perennis</i>	ssp. <i>perennis</i>	G5	S3		rare	rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
rose campion	<i>Lychnis coronaria</i>		G?	SE3					Yes	Yes	Yes	
matrimony vine	<i>Lycium barbarum</i>		G?	SE2					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Lycium halimifolium</i>
tomato	<i>Lycopersicon esculentum</i>		G?	SE2					Yes	Yes	Yes	
American water-horehound	<i>Lycopus americanus</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
European water-horehound	<i>Lycopus europaeus</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
northern water-horehound	<i>Lycopus uniflorus</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
fringed loosestrife	<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Steironema ciliatum</i>
moneywort	<i>Lysimachia nummularia</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
spotted loosestrife	<i>Lysimachia punctata</i>		G?	SE3					Yes	Yes	Yes	
whorled loosestrife	<i>Lysimachia quadrifolia</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
swamp-candles	<i>Lysimachia terrestris</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
tufted loosestrife	<i>Lysimachia thrysiflora</i>		G5	S5				rare	No	Yes	Yes	
garden loosestrife	<i>Lysimachia vulgaris</i>		G?	SE3					Yes	Yes	Yes	
purple loosestrife	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>		G5	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
osage-orange	<i>Maclura pomifera</i>		GU	SE2					Yes	Yes	Yes	
Canada mayflower	<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
false Solomon's-seal	<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i>	ssp. <i>racemosum</i>	G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Smilacina racemosa</i>
starry false Solomon's-seal	<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Smilacina stellata</i>
three-leaved false Solomon's-seal	<i>Maianthemum trifolium</i>		G5	S5				rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Smilacina trifolia</i>
white adder's-mouth	<i>Malaxis monophyllos</i>	ssp. <i>brachypoda</i>	G4T4	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Malaxis brachypoda</i>
European mallow	<i>Malva alcea</i>		G?	SE1					Yes	Yes	Yes	
musk mallow	<i>Malva moschata</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	

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Common Name	Scientific Name	Subspecies/ Variety	G-Rank	S-Rank	COSEWIC	Prov Status	GTA Status	CYC/Peel Status	Non-Native Status	Peel Region	CVC	Notes
common mallow	<i>Malva neglecta</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Malva rotundifolia</i> (misapplied)
round-leaved mallow	<i>Malva rotundifolia</i>		G?	SE2					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Malva pusilla</i>
high mallow	<i>Malva sylvestris</i>		G?	SE1					Yes	Yes	No	Historic record - 1897
whorled mallow	<i>Malva verticillata</i>		G?	SE1					Yes	Yes	No	Historic record - 1897
common horehound	<i>Marrubium vulgare</i>		G?	SE2					Yes	Yes	No	Historic record - 1889
pineapple-weed	<i>Matricaria matricarioides</i>		G5	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonyms: <i>Chamomilla suaveolens</i> , <i>Matricaria suaveolens</i> of PCF
scentless chamomille	<i>Matricaria perforata</i>		G?	SE?					Yes	Yes	Yes	
false chamomille	<i>Matricaria recutita</i>		G?	SE?					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonyms: <i>Chamomilla suaveolens</i> of PCF, <i>Matricaria chamomilla</i> , <i>Matricaria suaveolens</i>
indian cucumber-root	<i>Medeola virginiana</i>		G5	S5				rare	No	Yes	Yes	
black medick	<i>Medicago lupulina</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
alfalfa	<i>Medicago sativa</i>	ssp. falcata	G?						Yes	Yes	Yes	
alfalfa	<i>Medicago sativa</i>	ssp. sativa	G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
cow-wheat	<i>Melampyrum lineare</i>		G5	S4S5				rare	No	Yes	Yes	
white sweet clover	<i>Melilotus alba</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
yellow sweet clover	<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
field mint	<i>Mentha arvensis</i>		NR	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
spearmint	<i>Mentha spicata</i>		G?	SE4					Yes	Yes	Yes	
red mint	<i>Mentha x gentilis</i>		HYB	SE2					Yes	Yes	Yes	= <i>Mentha arvensis</i> x <i>Mentha spicata</i> / Synonym: <i>Mentha x cardiaca</i>
peppermint	<i>Mentha x piperita</i>		HYB	SE4					Yes	Yes	Yes	= <i>Mentha aquatica</i> x <i>Mentha spicata</i> / Synonym: <i>Mentha x citrata</i>
buckbean	<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i>		G5	S5				rare	No	Yes	Yes	
yellow monkey-flower	<i>Mimulus ringens</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
hairy four-o'clock	<i>Mirabilis hirsuta</i>		G5	SE1					Yes	Yes	No	
wild four-o'clock	<i>Mirabilis nyctaginea</i>		G5	S4					Yes	Yes	Yes	
bishop's-cap	<i>Mitella diphylla</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
naked mitrewort	<i>Mitella nuda</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
carpetweed	<i>Mollugo verticillata</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
Oswego-tea	<i>Monarda didyma</i>		G5	S3		rare	rare	rare	No	Yes	No	
wild bergamot	<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
one-flowered pyrola	<i>Moneses uniflora</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
pinemap	<i>Monotropa hypopithys</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Hypopithys monotropa</i>
indian-pipe	<i>Monotropa uniflora</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
grape hyacinth	<i>Muscari botryoides</i>		G?	SE3					Yes	Yes	Yes	
small forget-me-not	<i>Myosotis laxa</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
garden forget-me-not	<i>Myosotis scorpioides</i>		G5	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
upright forget-me-not	<i>Myosotis stricta</i>		G?	SE4					Yes	Yes	Yes	
woodland forget-me-not	<i>Myosotis sylvatica</i>		G5	SE4					Yes	Yes	Yes	
catnip	<i>Nepeta cataria</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
yellow ball mustard	<i>Neslia paniculata</i>		G?	SE3					Yes	Yes	No	Historic record - 1918
apple-of-Peru	<i>Nicandra physalodes</i>		G?	SE1					Yes	Yes	Yes	
long-flowered tobacco	<i>Nicotiana longiflora</i>		G?	SE1					Yes	Yes	Yes	
love-in-a-mist	<i>Nigella damascena</i>		G?	SE1					Yes	Yes	No	Historic record - 1897

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Common Name	Scientific Name	Subspecies/ Variety	G-Rank	S-Rank	COSEWIC	Prov Status	GTA Status	CYC/Peel Status	Non-Native Status	Peel Region	CVC	Notes
yellow evening-primrose	<i>Oenothera biennis</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
evening-primrose	<i>Oenothera clelandii</i>		G3G5	S1		rare	rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
yellow evening-primrose	<i>Oenothera parviflora</i>		G?	S5?					No	Yes	Yes	
sundrops	<i>Oenothera perennis</i>		G5	S4S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	Historic record - 1918
sainfoin	<i>Onobrychis viciifolia</i>		G?	SE1					Yes	Yes	Yes	Historic record - 1891
Scotch thistle	<i>Onopordum acanthium</i>		G?	SE4					Yes	Yes	Yes	
hairy false gromwell	<i>Onosmodium molle</i>	ssp. hispidissimum	G4?	S2		rare	rare	rare	No	Yes	No	Synonym: Onosmodium hispidissimum / Historic record - 1890
summer snowflake	<i>Ornithogalum umbellatum</i>		G2?	SE3					Yes	Yes	Yes	
one-flowered cancer-root	<i>Orobanche uniflora</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
one-sided pyrola	<i>Orthilia secunda</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Pyrola secunda
sweet cicely	<i>Osmorhiza claytonii</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Osmorhiza brevistylis
anise-root	<i>Osmorhiza longistylis</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
wood sorrel	<i>Oxalis acetosella</i>	ssp. montana	G5T?	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Oxalis montana
creeping wood sorrel	<i>Oxalis corniculata</i>		G?	SE1					Yes	Yes	Yes	
yellow wood sorrel	<i>Oxalis dillenii</i>		G5	S5?					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Oxalis stricta (misapplied)
European wood sorrel	<i>Oxalis stricta</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonyms: Oxalis europaea, Oxalis fontana
ginseng	<i>Panax quinquefolius</i>		G4	S3	endangered	rare	rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
dwarf ginseng	<i>Panax trifolius</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
long-headed poppy	<i>Papaver dubium</i>		G?	SE1					Yes	Yes	No	
common poppy	<i>Papaver somniferum</i>		G?	SE1					Yes	Yes	Yes	
pellitory	<i>Parietaria pensylvanica</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
large grass-of-Parnassus	<i>Parnassia glauca</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
small grass-of-Parnassus	<i>Parnassia parviflora</i>		G4	S4?			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	
parsnip	<i>Pastinaca sativa</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
Canada lousewort	<i>Pedicularis canadensis</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
foxglove beard-tongue	<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>		G5	S4S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
hairy beard-tongue	<i>Penstemon hirsutus</i>		G4	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
ditch stonecrop	<i>Penthorum sedoides</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
grape-leaved sweet-colt's-foot	<i>Petasites frigidus</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Petasites palmatus
wild blue phlox	<i>Phlox divaricata</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
garden phlox	<i>Phlox paniculata</i>		G5	SE2					Yes	Yes	Yes	
moss phlox	<i>Phlox subulata</i>	ssp. subulata	G5T5	SE2					Yes	Yes	Yes	
lopseed	<i>Phryma leptostachya</i>		G5	S4S5					No	Yes	Yes	
Chinese lantern	<i>Physalis alkekengi</i>		G?	SE2					Yes	Yes	Yes	
clammy ground-cherry	<i>Physalis heterophylla</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Physalis lanceolata
smooth ground-cherry	<i>Physalis subglabrata</i>		G5	SU			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Physalis virginiana var. subglabrata
Virginia ground-cherry	<i>Physalis virginiana</i>		G5	SU			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Physalis longifolia
Virginia false dragonhead	<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>	ssp. virginiana	G5	S4			rare		Yes	Yes	Yes	Although native elsewhere in the province, all Peel occurrences appear to be introductions.
pokeweed	<i>Phytolacca americana</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	Yes	Yes	No	Historic record - 1918 / Although native elsewhere in the province, the Peel occurrence is introduced.
spring clearweed	<i>Pilea fontana</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
dwarf clearweed	<i>Pilea pumila</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
sand plantain	<i>Plantago arenaria</i>		G?Q	S4?					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Plantago psyllium

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Common Name	Scientific Name	Subspecies/ Variety	G-Rank	S-Rank	COSEWIC	Prov Status	GTA Status	CYC/Peel Status	Non-Native Status	Peel Region	CVC	Notes
narrow-leaved plantain	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>		G5	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
common plantain	<i>Plantago major</i>		G5	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
hoary plantain	<i>Plantago media</i>		G5	SE3					Yes	Yes	Yes	
Rugel's plantain	<i>Plantago rugelii</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
club-spur orchid	<i>Platanthera clavellata</i>		G5	S4S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	Synonym: Habenaria clavellata / Historic record - 1907
tall white bog orchid	<i>Platanthera dilatata</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Habenaria dilatata / Historic record - 1947
tuberclad orchid	<i>Platanthera flava</i>	var. herbiola	G4	S3		rare	rare	rare	No	Yes	No	Synonym: Habenaria flava / Historical record - 1891
northern green orchid	<i>Platanthera hyperborea</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Habenaria hyperborea
ragged fringed orchid	<i>Platanthera lacera</i>		G5	S4S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	Synonym: Habenaria lacera / Historic record - 1910
small northern bog orchid	<i>Platanthera obtusata</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Habenaria obtusata
purple fringed orchid	<i>Platanthera psycodes</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Habenaria psycodes
may-apple	<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
rose pogonia	<i>Pogonia ophioglossoides</i>		G5	S4S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	Historic record - 1940
clammyweed	<i>Polanisia dodecandra</i>		G5Q	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Historic record - 1903
fringed polygala	<i>Polygala paucifolia</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
purple milkwort	<i>Polygala sanguinea</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
Seneca snakeroot	<i>Polygala senega</i>		G4G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
whorled milkwort	<i>Polygala verticillata</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
hairy Solomon's-seal	<i>Polygonatum pubescens</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
striate knotweed	<i>Polygonum achoreum</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
knotweed	<i>Polygonum arenastrum</i>		G5?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
creeping knotweed	<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Polygonum monspeliensis
fringed bindweed	<i>Polygonum cilinode</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
black bindweed	<i>Polygonum convolvulus</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Bilderdykia convolvulus
Japanese knotweed	<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>		G?	SE4					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Reynoutria japonica
Douglas' knotweed	<i>Polygonum douglasii</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
water-pepper	<i>Polygonum hydropiper</i>		G5	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
mild water-pepper	<i>Polygonum hydropiperoides</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	
pale smartweed	<i>Polygonum lapathifolium</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
prince's feather	<i>Polygonum orientale</i>		G?	SE3					Yes	Yes	Yes	
pink knotweed	<i>Polygonum pensylvanicum</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
lady's-thumb	<i>Polygonum persicaria</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
dotted smartweed	<i>Polygonum punctatum</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
arrow-leaved tearthumb	<i>Polygonum sagittatum</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
climbing false buckwheat	<i>Polygonum scandens</i>		G5	S4S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
jumpseed	<i>Polygonum virginianum</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Tovara virginiana
garden purslane	<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
silverweed	<i>Potentilla anserina</i>	ssp. anserina	NR	S5				rare	No	Yes	Yes	
silvery cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla argentea</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
hybrid cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla inclinata</i>		HYB	SE4					Yes	Yes	Yes	=? <i>Potentilla argentea</i> x <i>Potentilla recta</i> / Synonyms: <i>Potentilla canescens</i> , <i>Potentilla</i> x <i>intermedia</i> of ON reports
rough cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla norvegica</i>	ssp. norvegica	G5T?	SEU					Yes	Yes	Yes	
marsh cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla palustris</i>		G5	S5				rare	No	Yes	Yes	
bushy cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla paradoxa</i>		G5	S3		rare	rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	

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Common Name	Scientific Name	Subspecies/ Variety	G-Rank	S-Rank	COSEWIC	Prov Status	GTA Status	CYC/Peel Status	Non-Native Status	Peel Region	CVC	Notes
rough-fruited cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla recta</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
creeping cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla reptans</i>		G?	SE2					Yes	Yes	Yes	
Canada cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla simplex</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
white-lettuce	<i>Prenanthes alba</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
tall white-lettuce	<i>Prenanthes altissima</i>		G5?	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
American heal-all	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	ssp. lanceolatus	G5T?	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
lungwort	<i>Pulmonaria officinalis</i>		NR	SE1					Yes	Yes	Yes	
pink pyrola	<i>Pyrola asarifolia</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
green pyrola	<i>Pyrola chlorantha</i>		G5	S4S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Pyrola virens</i> / Historic record - 1904
shinleaf	<i>Pyrola elliptica</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
kidney-leaf buttercup	<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
tall buttercup	<i>Ranunculus acris</i>		G5	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
yellow water buttercup	<i>Ranunculus flabellaris</i>		G5	S4?			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
swamp buttercup	<i>Ranunculus hispidus</i>	var. caricetorum	G5T5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Ranunculus septentrionalis</i>
swamp buttercup	<i>Ranunculus hispidus</i>	var. hispidus	G5T5	S3		rare	rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
bristly crowfoot	<i>Ranunculus pensylvanicus</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
hooked buttercup	<i>Ranunculus recurvatus</i>	var. recurvatus	G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
creeping spearwort	<i>Ranunculus repens</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
cursed crowfoot	<i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i>	var. sceleratus	G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
prairie coneflower	<i>Ratibida columnifera</i>		G5	SE1					Yes	Yes	No	Historic record - 1918
rhubarb	<i>Rheum rhabarbarum</i>		G?	SE2					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Rheum rhaponticum</i>
clammy locust	<i>Robinia viscosa</i>		G3	SE2					Yes	Yes	Yes	
marsh yellow cress	<i>Rorippa palustris</i>	ssp. hispida	G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Rorippa islandica</i> of NA reports
creeping yellow cress	<i>Rorippa sylvestris</i>		G5	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
black-eyed susan	<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
cut-leaved coneflower	<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
thin-leaved coneflower	<i>Rudbeckia triloba</i>		G4	SE4					Yes	Yes	Yes	
sheep sorrel	<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	ssp. acetosella	G5	SEU					Yes	Yes	Yes	
curled dock	<i>Rumex crispus</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
yard dock	<i>Rumex longifolius</i>		G?	SE1					Yes	Yes	No	Historic record - 1910
bitter dock	<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>	ssp. obtusifolius	G5	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
great water dock	<i>Rumex orbiculatus</i>		G5	S4S5				rare	No	Yes	Yes	
willow-leaved dock	<i>Rumex triangulivalvis</i>		G5	S4					No	Yes	Yes	Synonyms: <i>Rumex mexicanus</i> , <i>Rumex salicifolius</i>
creeping pearlwort	<i>Sagina procumbens</i>		G5	SE4					Yes	Yes	Yes	
Russian thistle	<i>Salsola kali</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonyms: <i>Salsola pestifer</i> , <i>Salsola ruthenica</i> , <i>Salsola tragus</i>
wood sage	<i>Salvia nemorosa</i>		G?	SE1					Yes	Yes	No	Historic record - 1942
bloodroot	<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
black snakeroot	<i>Sanicula marilandica</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
clustered snakeroot	<i>Sanicula odorata</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	Synonym: <i>Sanicula gregaria</i> / Historic record - 1929
bouncing-bet	<i>Saponaria officinalis</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
pitcher-plant	<i>Sarracenia purpurea</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
summer thyme	<i>Satureja hortensis</i>		G?	SE2					Yes	Yes	No	Historic record - 1889
early saxifrage	<i>Saxifraga virginensis</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
scheuchzeria	<i>Scheuchzeria palustris</i>		G5	S4S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	Historic record - 1901

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Common Name	Scientific Name	Subspecies/ Variety	G-Rank	S-Rank	COSEWIC	Prov Status	GTA Status	CYC/Peel Status	Non-Native Status	Peel Region	CVC	Notes
squill	<i>Scilla siberica</i>		G?	SE2					Yes	Yes	Yes	
annual knawel	<i>Scleranthus annuus</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	No	Historic record - 1920
lance-leaved figwort	<i>Scrophularia lanceolata</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
carpenter's-square	<i>Scrophularia marilandica</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
hooded skullcap	<i>Scutellaria galericulata</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Scutellaria epilobiifolia
mad-dog skullcap	<i>Scutellaria lateriflora</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
small skullcap	<i>Scutellaria parvula</i>	ssp. parvula	G4	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Historic record - 1902
mossy stonecrop	<i>Sedum acre</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
white stonecrop	<i>Sedum album</i>		G?	SE1					Yes	Yes	Yes	
Spanish stonecrop	<i>Sedum hispanicum</i>		G?	SE1					Yes	Yes	Yes	
false stonecrop	<i>Sedum spurium</i>		G?	SE1					Yes	Yes	Yes	
live-forever	<i>Sedum telephium</i>	ssp. fabaria	G?	SE2					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Sedum purpureum
golden ragwort	<i>Senecio aureus</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
sticky groundsel	<i>Senecio viscosus</i>		G?	SE3					Yes	Yes	Yes	
common groundsel	<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
bur cucumber	<i>Sicyos angulatus</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
sleepy catchfly	<i>Silene antirrhina</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
forking catchfly	<i>Silene dichotoma</i>		G?	SE1					Yes	Yes	No	
white campion	<i>Silene latifolia</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonyms: Lychnis alba, Silene alba, Silene pratensis
night-flowering catchfly	<i>Silene noctiflora</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
bladder campion	<i>Silene vulgaris</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Silene cucubalus
milk thistle	<i>Silybum marianum</i>		G?	SE1					Yes	Yes	No	Historic record - 1913
white mustard	<i>Sinapis alba</i>		G?	SE2					Yes	Yes	No	Synonyms: Brassica alba, Brassica hirta / Historic record - 1902
charlock	<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Brassica kaber
tumble mustard	<i>Sisymbrium altissimum</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
hedge mustard	<i>Sisymbrium officinale</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
little blue-eyed grass	<i>Sisyrinchium montanum</i>		G5	S5				rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Sisyrinchium bermudianum
water-parsnip	<i>Sium suave</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
carrion-flower	<i>Smilax herbacea</i>		G5	S4					No	Yes	Yes	
black nightshade	<i>Solanum nigrum</i>		G?	SE1					Yes	Yes	Yes	
American black nightshade	<i>Solanum ptycanthum</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Solanum americanum
buffalo-bur	<i>Solanum rostratum</i>		G5	SE1					Yes	Yes	Yes	
tall goldenrod	<i>Solidago altissima</i>	var. altissima	NR	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
silver-rod	<i>Solidago bicolor</i>		G5	S4?			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
blue-stemmed goldenrod	<i>Solidago caesia</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
Canada goldenrod	<i>Solidago canadensis</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
zig-zag goldenrod	<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
giant goldenrod	<i>Solidago gigantea</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
hairy goldenrod	<i>Solidago hispida</i>	var. hispida	G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
early goldenrod	<i>Solidago juncea</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
gray goldenrod	<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	ssp. nemoralis	G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
rough-leaved goldenrod	<i>Solidago patula</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
rough goldenrod	<i>Solidago rugosa</i>	ssp. rugosa	G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
stout goldenrod	<i>Solidago squarrosa</i>		G4?	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	

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Common Name	Scientific Name	Subspecies/ Variety	G-Rank	S-Rank	COSEWIC	Prov Status	GTA Status	CYC/Peel Status	Non-Native Status	Peel Region	CVC	Notes
bog goldenrod	<i>Solidago uliginosa</i>		G4G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
field sow-thistle	<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>	ssp. arvensis	G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Sonchus uliginosa</i>
spiny-leaved sow-thistle	<i>Sonchus asper</i>	ssp. asper	G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
annual sow-thistle	<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
saltmarsh sand spurrey	<i>Spergularia media</i>		G?	SE3					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Arenaria media</i>
nodding ladies'-tresses	<i>Spiranthes cernua</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
rough hedge-nettle	<i>Stachys hispida</i>		G4Q	S4S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Stachy tenuifolia</i> of ON reports
marsh hedge-nettle	<i>Stachys palustris</i>		G5	SE5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
grass-leaved stitchwort	<i>Stellaria graminea</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
long-leaved chickweed	<i>Stellaria longifolia</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
common chickweed	<i>Stellaria media</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
rose twisted-stalk	<i>Streptopus roseus</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
prickly comfrey	<i>Symphytum asperum</i>		G?	SE2					Yes	Yes	Yes	
common comfrey	<i>Symphytum officinale</i>	ssp. officinale	NR	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
skunk-cabbage	<i>Symplocarpus foetidus</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
yellow pimpernel	<i>Taenidia integerrima</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
common feverfew	<i>Tanacetum parthenium</i>		G?	SE3					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Chrysanthemum parthenium</i>
common tansy	<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
red-seeded dandelion	<i>Taraxacum erythrospermum</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	No	
common dandelion	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>		G5	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
wood germander	<i>Teucrium canadense</i>	ssp. canadense	G5	S5?			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
early meadow-rue	<i>Thalictrum dioicum</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
tall meadow-rue	<i>Thalictrum pubescens</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Thalictrum polygamum</i>
rue-anemone	<i>Thalictrum thalictroides</i>		G5	S3		rare	rare	rare	No	Yes	No	Synonym: <i>Anemonella thalictroides</i> / Historic record - 1911
golden creeper	<i>Thladiantha dubia</i>		G?	SE2					Yes	Yes	Yes	
field penny-cress	<i>Thlaspi arvense</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
creeping thyme	<i>Thymus praecox</i>	ssp. arcticus	G?	SE3					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Thymus serpyllum</i>
foam-flower	<i>Tiarella cordifolia</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
Japanese hedge-parsley	<i>Torilis japonica</i>		G?	SE4					Yes	Yes	Yes	
large goat's-beard	<i>Tragopogon dubius</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Tragopogon major</i>
common salsify	<i>Tragopogon porrifolius</i>		G?	SE4?					Yes	Yes	Yes	
meadow goat's-beard	<i>Tragopogon pratensis</i>	ssp. pratensis	G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
marsh St. John's-wort	<i>Triadenum fraseri</i>		G4G5	S4				rare	No	Yes	Yes	
star-flower	<i>Trientalis borealis</i>	ssp. borealis	G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
rabbit-foot clover	<i>Trifolium arvense</i>		G?	SE4					Yes	Yes	Yes	
hop clover	<i>Trifolium aureum</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Trifolium agrarium</i>
large hop clover	<i>Trifolium campestre</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Trifolium procumbens</i>
small hop clover	<i>Trifolium dubium</i>		G?	SE4					Yes	Yes	Yes	
alsike clover	<i>Trifolium hybridum</i>	ssp. elegans	G?	SE4					Yes	Yes	Yes	
crimson clover	<i>Trifolium incarnatum</i>		G?	SEH					Yes	Yes	Yes	Historic record - 1900
red clover	<i>Trifolium pratense</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
white clover	<i>Trifolium repens</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
nodding trillium	<i>Trillium cernuum</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
red trillium	<i>Trillium erectum</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	

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Common Name	Scientific Name	Subspecies/ Variety	G-Rank	S-Rank	COSEWIC	Prov Status	GTA Status	CYC/Peel Status	Non-Native Status	Peel Region	CVC	Notes
white trillium	<i>Trillium grandiflorum</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
painted trillium	<i>Trillium undulatum</i>		G5	S5?			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Historic record - 1947
wild-coffee	<i>Triosteum aurantiacum</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
common wheat	<i>Triticum aestivum</i>		G?	SE1					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonyms: <i>Triticum sativum</i> , <i>Triticum vulgare</i>
coltsfoot	<i>Tussilago farfara</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
European stinging nettle	<i>Urtica dioica</i>	ssp. <i>dioica</i>	G5T?	SE2					Yes	Yes	No	
American stinging nettle	<i>Urtica dioica</i>	ssp. <i>gracilis</i>	G5T?	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonyms: <i>Urtica gracilis</i> , <i>Urtica procera</i>
large-flowered bellwort	<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
cow cockle	<i>Vaccaria hispanica</i>		G?	SE3					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonyms: <i>Saponaria vaccaria</i> , <i>Vaccaria pyramidata</i>
common valerian	<i>Valeriana officinalis</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
moth mullein	<i>Verbascum blattaria</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
clasping mullein	<i>Verbascum phlomoides</i>		G?	SE1					Yes	Yes	Yes	
common mullein	<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
blue vervain	<i>Verbena hastata</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
narrow-leaved vervain	<i>Verbena simplex</i>		G5	S4					No	Yes	Yes	
hoary vervain	<i>Verbena stricta</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
white vervain	<i>Verbena urticifolia</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
field speedwell	<i>Veronica agrestis</i>		G?	SE1?					Yes	Yes	Yes	
American brooklime	<i>Veronica americana</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
European water speedwell	<i>Veronica anagallis-aquatica</i>		G5	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
corn speedwell	<i>Veronica arvensis</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
water speedwell	<i>Veronica catenata</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
long-leaved speedwell	<i>Veronica longifolia</i>		G?	SE3					Yes	Yes	Yes	
common speedwell	<i>Veronica officinalis</i>		G5	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
purslane speedwell	<i>Veronica peregrina</i>	ssp. <i>peregrina</i>	G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
bird's-eye speedwell	<i>Veronica persica</i>		G5	SE4					Yes	Yes	Yes	
marsh speedwell	<i>Veronica scutellata</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
thyme-leaved speedwell	<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i>	ssp. <i>serpyllifolia</i>	G?T?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
cow vetch	<i>Vicia cracca</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
common vetch	<i>Vicia sativa</i>	ssp. <i>nigra</i>	G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Vicia angustifolia</i>
slender vetch	<i>Vicia tetrasperma</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
hairy vetch	<i>Vicia villosa</i>		G5	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
hooked-spur violet	<i>Viola adunca</i>		G5	S4S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
wild pansy	<i>Viola arvensis</i>		G?	SE4					Yes	Yes	Yes	
sweet white violet	<i>Viola blanda</i>		G4G5	S4S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Viola incognita</i>
Canada violet	<i>Viola canadensis</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
dog violet	<i>Viola conspersa</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
marsh blue violet	<i>Viola cucullata</i>		G4G5	S5				rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Viola papilionacea</i> of ON reports (in part)
field pansy	<i>Viola kitaibeliana</i>		G?	SE4					Yes	Yes	No	Historic record - 1897
northern white violet	<i>Viola macloskeyi</i>	ssp. <i>pallens</i>	G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Viola pallens</i>
sweet violet	<i>Viola odorata</i>		G?	SE2					Yes	Yes	Yes	
yellow violet	<i>Viola pubescens</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonyms: <i>Viola eriocarpa</i> , <i>Viola pensylvanica</i>
kidney-leaved violet	<i>Viola renifolia</i>		G5	S5				rare	No	Yes	Yes	
long-spurred violet	<i>Viola rostrata</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
arrow-leaved violet	<i>Viola sagittata</i>	var. <i>sagittata</i>	G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Viola fimbriatula</i>

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Common Name	Scientific Name	Subspecies/ Variety	G-Rank	S-Rank	COSEWIC	Prov Status	GTA Status	CYC/Peel Status	Non-Native Status	Peel Region	CVC	Notes
Selkirk's violet	<i>Viola selkirkii</i>		G5?	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
woolly blue violet	<i>Viola sororia</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Viola papilionacea</i> of ON reports (in part)
tricolor pansy	<i>Viola tricolor</i>		G?	SE3					Yes	Yes	Yes	
barren strawberry	<i>Waldsteinia fragarioides</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
common cocklebur	<i>Xanthium strumarium</i>		G?	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Xanthium pensylvanicum</i>
golden alexanders	<i>Zizia aurea</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
graminoid A non-woody, narrow-leaved plant, including grasses, sedges and rushes.												
crested wheatgrass	<i>Agropyron cristatum</i>	ssp. pectinatum	G5	SE2					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Agropyron pectiniforme</i>
colonial bent grass	<i>Agrostis capillaris</i>		G?	SE2					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Agrostis tenuis</i>
redtop	<i>Agrostis gigantea</i>		G4G5	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Agrostis alba</i> , in part
upland bent grass	<i>Agrostis perennans</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
rough hair grass	<i>Agrostis scabra</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
creeping bent grass	<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Agrostis palustris</i>
short-awned foxtail	<i>Alopecurus aequalis</i>		G5	S4S5				rare	No	Yes	Yes	
marsh foxtail	<i>Alopecurus geniculatus</i>		G5	SE3					Yes	Yes	Yes	
meadow foxtail	<i>Alopecurus pratensis</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
big bluestem	<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
sweet grass	<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	ssp. odoratum	G?	SE4					Yes	Yes	Yes	
tall oatgrass	<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i>		G?	SE4					Yes	Yes	Yes	
wild oats	<i>Avena fatua</i>		G?	SE3					Yes	Yes	Yes	
common oats	<i>Avena sativa</i>		G?	SE3					Yes	Yes	Yes	
bearded short-husk	<i>Brachyelytrum erectum</i>		G5	S4S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
fringed brome	<i>Bromus ciliatus</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Bromus dudleyi</i>
upright chess	<i>Bromus commutatus</i>		G?	SE4					Yes	Yes	Yes	
soft brome	<i>Bromus hordeaceus</i>	ssp. hordaceus	G?	SE2					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Bromus mollis</i>
smooth brome	<i>Bromus inermis</i>	ssp. inermis	G4G5T?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
Japanese chess	<i>Bromus japonicus</i>		G?	SE4					Yes	Yes	Yes	
broad-glumed brome	<i>Bromus latiglumis</i>		G5	S4					No	Yes	Yes	
cheat chess	<i>Bromus secalinus</i>	ssp. secalinus	G?	SE4					Yes	Yes	Yes	
downy chess	<i>Bromus tectorum</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
corn gromwell	<i>Buglossoides arvensis</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	No	Synonym: <i>Lithospermum arvense</i>
Canada bluejoint	<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
sedge	<i>Carex alopecoidea</i>		G5	S5				rare	No	Yes	Yes	
water sedge	<i>Carex aquatilis</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
sedge	<i>Carex arctata</i>		G5?	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
sedge	<i>Carex atherodes</i>		G5	S4S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
golden sedge	<i>Carex aurea</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
sedge	<i>Carex bebbii</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
sedge	<i>Carex blanda</i>		G5?	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
sedge	<i>Carex bromoides</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
sedge	<i>Carex brunnescens</i>	ssp. brunnescens	G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
sedge	<i>Carex buxbaumii</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
sedge	<i>Carex canescens</i>	ssp. canescens	G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
sedge	<i>Carex castanea</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
sedge	<i>Carex cephaloidea</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	

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sedge	<i>Carex cephalophora</i>		G5	S5				rare	No	Yes	Yes	
sedge	<i>Carex chordorrhiza</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	Historic record - 1908
woodland sedge	<i>Carex communis</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
sedge	<i>Carex comosa</i>		G5	S5				rare	No	Yes	Yes	
sedge	<i>Carex conoidea</i>		G4	S3		rare	rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
sedge	<i>Carex crawfordii</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	
sedge	<i>Carex crinita</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
sedge	<i>Carex cristatella</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
sedge	<i>Carex cryptolepis</i>		G4	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
woodland sedge	<i>Carex deweyana</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
sedge	<i>Carex diandra</i>		G5	S5				rare	No	Yes	Yes	
sedge	<i>Carex digitalis</i>		G5	S4S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
sedge	<i>Carex disperma</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
sedge	<i>Carex eburnea</i>		G5	S5				rare	No	Yes	Yes	
sedge	<i>Carex echinata</i>	ssp. echinata	G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	Synonym: <i>Carex muricata</i>
sedge	<i>Carex flava</i>		G5	S5				rare	No	Yes	Yes	
sedge	<i>Carex foenea</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Carex siccata</i>
sedge	<i>Carex gracilescens</i>		G5?	S3		rare	rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
sedge	<i>Carex gracillima</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
sedge	<i>Carex granularis</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
sedge	<i>Carex grayi</i>		G4	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
sedge	<i>Carex grisea</i>						rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Carex amphibola</i> Steudel var. <i>turgida</i> Fernald
sedge	<i>Carex hirtifolia</i>		G5	S5				rare	No	Yes	Yes	
sedge	<i>Carex hitchcockiana</i>		G5	S5				rare	No	Yes	Yes	
bristly sedge	<i>Carex hystericina</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
sedge	<i>Carex interior</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
bladder sedge	<i>Carex intumescens</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
lake sedge	<i>Carex lacustris</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
sedge	<i>Carex laevivaginata</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
sedge	<i>Carex lasiocarpa</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	
sedge	<i>Carex laxiculmis</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
sedge	<i>Carex laxiflora</i>		G5	S5				rare	No	Yes	Yes	
sedge	<i>Carex leptalea</i>	ssp. leptalea	G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
sedge	<i>Carex leptonevia</i>		G4	S5				rare	No	Yes	Yes	
sedge	<i>Carex limosa</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	
sedge	<i>Carex lupulina</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
bristly sedge	<i>Carex lurida</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
sedge	<i>Carex magellanica</i>	ssp. irrigua	G5T5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Carex paupercola</i>
sedge	<i>Carex merritt-fernaldii</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	
sedge	<i>Carex molesta</i>		G4	S4?				rare	No	Yes	Yes	
sedge	<i>Carex muhlenbergii</i>	var. muhlenbergii	G5	S4S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	
sedge	<i>Carex pallescens</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	
few-flowered sedge	<i>Carex pauciflora</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	Historic record - 1907
sedge	<i>Carex peckii</i>		G4G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	

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sedge	<i>Carex pedunculata</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
sedge	<i>Carex pellita</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Carex lanuginosa</i>
woodland sedge	<i>Carex pensylvanica</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
plantain-leaved sedge	<i>Carex plantaginea</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
broad-leaved sedge	<i>Carex platyphylla</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
sedge	<i>Carex praegracilis</i>		G5	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
sedge	<i>Carex prairea</i>		G5?	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
sedge	<i>Carex prasina</i>		G4	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	Historic record - 1935
sedge	<i>Carex projecta</i>		G5	S5				rare	No	Yes	Yes	
sedge	<i>Carex pseudo-cyperus</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
sedge	<i>Carex radiata</i>		G4	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Carex rosea</i> of most early ON reports, including PCF
sedge	<i>Carex retrorsa</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
sedge	<i>Carex rosea</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Carex convoluta</i>
sedge	<i>Carex rugosperma</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Carex tonsa</i> var. <i>rugosperma</i>
sedge	<i>Carex scabrata</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
sedge	<i>Carex scoparia</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
sedge	<i>Carex sparganioides</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
sedge	<i>Carex spicata</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
sedge	<i>Carex sprengelii</i>		G5?	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
sedge	<i>Carex stipata</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
water sedge	<i>Carex stricta</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
sedge	<i>Carex sychnocephala</i>		G4	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
sedge	<i>Carex tenera</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
sedge	<i>Carex torta</i>		G5	SX		rare	rare	rare	No	Yes	No	Historic record - 1910
sedge	<i>Carex tribuloides</i>		G5	S4S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
sedge	<i>Carex trisperma</i>	var. <i>trisperma</i>	G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
bladder sedge	<i>Carex tuckermanii</i>		G4	S4				rare	No	Yes	Yes	
sedge	<i>Carex utriculata</i>		G5	S5				rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Carex rostrata</i> of most ON reports, including PCF
sedge	<i>Carex vaginata</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
sedge	<i>Carex vesicaria</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
sedge	<i>Carex viridula</i>	ssp. <i>viridula</i>	G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
fox sedge	<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
sedge	<i>Carex woodii</i>		G4Q	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
long-spined sandbur	<i>Cenchrus longispinus</i>		G5	S4					No	Yes	Yes	
wood reed	<i>Cinna arundinacea</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
nodding wood reed	<i>Cinna latifolia</i>		G5	S5				rare	No	Yes	Yes	
crested dog's-tail	<i>Cynosurus cristatus</i>		G?	SE1					Yes	Yes	No	Historic record - 1892
riverbank umbrella-sedge	<i>Cyperus bipartitus</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Cyperus rivularis</i>
yellow nut-grass	<i>Cyperus esculentus</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
slender umbrella-sedge	<i>Cyperus lupulinus</i>	ssp. <i>macilentus</i>	G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Cyperus filiculmis</i>
fragrant umbrella-sedge	<i>Cyperus odoratus</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonyms: <i>Cyperus engelmannii</i> , <i>Cyperus ferruginescens</i>
straw-colored umbrella-sedge	<i>Cyperus strigosus</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	

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Common Name	Scientific Name	Subspecies/ Variety	G-Rank	S-Rank	COSEWIC	Prov Status	GTA Status	CYC/Peel Status	Non-Native Status	Peel Region	CVC	Notes
orchard grass	<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
poverty oat-grass	<i>Danthonia spicata</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
fall witch-grass	<i>Digitaria cognatum</i>	ssp. cognatum	G5	S1		rare	rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Leptoloma cognatum / Native status is uncertain
smooth crabgrass	<i>Digitaria ischaemum</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
large crabgrass	<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i>		G5	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
three-way sedge	<i>Dulichium arundinaceum</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
barnyard grass	<i>Echinochloa crusgalli</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
small-spiked barnyard grass	<i>Echinochloa microstachya</i>		G5Q	S4S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Echinochloa wiegandii
needle spike-rush	<i>Eleocharis acicularis</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
red-footed spike-rush	<i>Eleocharis erythropoda</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
intermediate spike-rush	<i>Eleocharis intermedia</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
obtuse spike-rush	<i>Eleocharis obtusa</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
marsh spike-rush	<i>Eleocharis smallii</i>		G5?	S5				rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Eleocharis palustris of ON reports
Canada wild-rye	<i>Elymus canadensis</i>		G5	S4S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	Historic record - 1911
bottlebrush grass	<i>Elymus hystrix</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Hystrix patula
quack grass	<i>Elymus repens</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Agropyron repens
riverbank wild-rye	<i>Elymus riparius</i>		G5	S4?			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
western wheatgrass	<i>Elymus smithii</i>		G5	SE2					Yes	Yes	No	Synonym: Agropyron smithii / Historic record - 1918
slender wheatgrass	<i>Elymus trachycaulus</i>	ssp. trachycaulus	G5T5	S5?			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Agropyron trachycaulum
hairy wild-rye	<i>Elymus villosus</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
Virginia wild-rye	<i>Elymus virginicus</i>	var. virginicus	G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
Wiegand's wild-rye	<i>Elymus wiegandii</i>		G?	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
stink grass	<i>Eragrostis cilianensis</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Eragrostis megastachya
tall love-grass	<i>Eragrostis hypnoides</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	
little love-grass	<i>Eragrostis minor</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Eragrostis pooides
tufted love-grass	<i>Eragrostis pectinacea</i>	var. pectinacea	G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
slender cotton-grass	<i>Eriophorum gracile</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	Historic record - 1890
sheathed cotton-grass	<i>Eriophorum vaginatum</i>	ssp. spissum	G5T5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	Synonym: Eriophorum spissum / Historic record - 1890
tawny cotton-grass	<i>Eriophorum virginicum</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
thin-leaved cotton-grass	<i>Eriophorum viridi-carinatum</i>		G4	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
tall fescue	<i>Festuca arundinacea</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
hard fescue	<i>Festuca brevipila</i>		G?	SE4					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonyms: Festuca longifolia of ON reports including PCF, Festuca ovina, Festuca trachyphylla
slender fescue	<i>Festuca filiformis</i>		G5	SE2					Yes	Yes	No	Synonym: Festuca tenuifolia / Historic record - 1891
meadow fescue	<i>Festuca pratensis</i>		G5	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Festuca elatior
red fescue	<i>Festuca rubra</i>	ssp. rubra	G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
nodding fescue	<i>Festuca subverticillata</i>		G5	S4					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Festuca obtusa
northern manna grass	<i>Glyceria borealis</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Glyceria fluitans
rattlesnake manna grass	<i>Glyceria canadensis</i>		G5	S4S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	
tall manna grass	<i>Glyceria grandis</i>		G5	S4S5					No	Yes	Yes	
rough manna grass	<i>Glyceria maxima</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
floating manna grass	<i>Glyceria septentrionalis</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
fowl manna grass	<i>Glyceria striata</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
velvet grass	<i>Holcus lanatus</i>		G?	SE2					Yes	Yes	Yes	

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Common Name	Scientific Name	Subspecies/ Variety	G-Rank	S-Rank	COSEWIC	Prov Status	GTA Status	CYC/Peel Status	Non-Native Status	Peel Region	CVC	Notes
foxtail barley	<i>Hordeum jubatum</i>	ssp. jubatum	G5	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
common barley	<i>Hordeum vulgare</i>		G?	SE2					Yes	Yes	Yes	
alpine rush	<i>Juncus alpinoarticulatus</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Juncus alpinus
jointed rush	<i>Juncus articulatus</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
Baltic rush	<i>Juncus balticus</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
short-tailed rush	<i>Juncus brevicaudatus</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	Historic record - 1891
toad rush	<i>Juncus bufonius</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
Canada rush	<i>Juncus canadensis</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	Historic record - 1908
compressed rush	<i>Juncus compressus</i>		G5	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
path rush	<i>Juncus dudleyi</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
soft rush	<i>Juncus effusus</i>	ssp. solutus	G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
knotted rush	<i>Juncus nodosus</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
path rush	<i>Juncus pylaei</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
path rush	<i>Juncus tenuis</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
Torrey's rush	<i>Juncus torreyi</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
rice cut-grass	<i>Leersia oryzoides</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
white cut-grass	<i>Leersia virginica</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
perennial rye-grass	<i>Lolium perenne</i>		G?	SE4					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Lolium multiflorum
poison rye-grass	<i>Lolium temulentum</i>		G?	SEH					Yes	Yes	No	Historic record - 1912
hairy woodrush	<i>Luzula acuminata</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
many-flowered woodrush	<i>Luzula multiflora</i>	ssp. multiflora	G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
melic grass	<i>Melica smithii</i>		G4	S4?			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
wood millet	<i>Milium effusum</i>		G5	S4S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	Historic record - 1911
Amur silver grass	<i>Miscanthus sacchariflorus</i>		G?	SEH					Yes	Yes	Yes	
wire-stemmed muhly	<i>Muhlenbergia frondosa</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
wild timothy	<i>Muhlenbergia glomerata</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	Historic record - 1910
Mexican muhly	<i>Muhlenbergia mexicana</i>	var. mexicana	G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
woodland muhly	<i>Muhlenbergia sylvatica</i>	var. sylvatica	G5	S1		rare	rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
white-grained mountain-rice	<i>Oryzopsis asperifolia</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
black-grained mountain-rice	<i>Oryzopsis racemosa</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
dwarf panic grass	<i>Panicum acuminatum</i>	var. acuminatum	G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonyms: Dichantherium acuminatum, Panicum implicatum, Panicum lanuginosum, Panicum praecocius, Panicum villosissimum
witch grass	<i>Panicum capillare</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
fall panic grass	<i>Panicum dichotomiflorum</i>		G5	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
broad-leaved panic grass	<i>Panicum latifolium</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
narrow-leaved panic grass	<i>Panicum linearifolium</i>		G5	S4S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
broom-corn millet	<i>Panicum miliaceum</i>		G?	SE4					Yes	Yes	Yes	
reed canary grass	<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
canary grass	<i>Phalaris canariensis</i>		G?	SE2					Yes	Yes	No	Historic record - 1890
timothy	<i>Phleum pratense</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
common reed	<i>Phragmites australis</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Phragmites communis
woodland bluegrass	<i>Poa alsodes</i>		G4?	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
annual bluegrass	<i>Poa annua</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
bulbous bluegrass	<i>Poa bulbosa</i>		G?	SE3					Yes	Yes	Yes	

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Common Name	Scientific Name	Subspecies/ Variety	G-Rank	S-Rank	COSEWIC	Prov Status	GTA Status	CYC/Peel Status	Non-Native Status	Peel Region	CVC	Notes
Canada bluegrass	<i>Poa compressa</i>		G?	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
wood bluegrass	<i>Poa nemoralis</i>		G5	SE3					Yes	Yes	Yes	
fowl bluegrass	<i>Poa palustris</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
Kentucky bluegrass	<i>Poa pratensis</i>	ssp. pratensis	G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
two-rayed bluegrass	<i>Poa saltuensis</i>		G5?	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
rough bluegrass	<i>Poa trivialis</i>		G?	SE3					Yes	Yes	Yes	
saltmarsh grass	<i>Puccinellia distans</i>		G5	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
white beakrush	<i>Rhynchospora alba</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	
false melic grass	<i>Schizachne purpurascens</i>	ssp. purpurascens	G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
little bluestem	<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Andropogon scoparius
hard-stemmed bulrush	<i>Scirpus acutus</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
green bulrush	<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Scirpus hattorianus (in part)
Clinton's club-rush	<i>Scirpus clintonii</i>		G4	S2		rare	rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
wool-grass	<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
river bulrush	<i>Scirpus fluviatilis</i>		G5	S4S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
alpine cotton-grass	<i>Scirpus hudsonianus</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
red-sheathed bulrush	<i>Scirpus microcarpus</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Scirpus rubrotinctus
stalked wool-grass	<i>Scirpus pedicellatus</i>		G4	S4?			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Scirpus cyperinus var. pedicellatus
lined bulrush	<i>Scirpus pendulus</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
American sword-grass	<i>Scirpus pungens</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Scirpus americanus
soft-stemmed bulrush	<i>Scirpus validus</i>		G?	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
rye	<i>Secale cereale</i>		G?	SE3					Yes	Yes	Yes	
foxtail millet	<i>Setaria italica</i>		G?	SE1					Yes	Yes	No	Historic record - 1890
yellow foxtail	<i>Setaria pumila</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Setaria glauca
bristly foxtail	<i>Setaria verticillata</i>		G?	SE4					Yes	Yes	Yes	
green foxtail	<i>Setaria viridis</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
indian grass	<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
green-fruited burreed	<i>Sparganium emersum</i>	ssp. emersum	NR	S5				rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Sparganium chlorocarpum
giant burreed	<i>Sparganium eurycarpum</i>		G5	S5				rare	No	Yes	Yes	
tall cord grass	<i>Spartina pectinata</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	Yes	Yes	No	Historic record - 1910 / Although native elsewhere in the province, the Peel record is an introduction.
slender wedge grass	<i>Sphenopholis intermedia</i>		G5	S4S5					No	Yes	Yes	
sand dropseed	<i>Sporobolus cryptandrus</i>		NR	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
overlooked dropseed	<i>Sporobolus neglectus</i>		G5	S4					No	Yes	Yes	
ensheathed dropseed	<i>Sporobolus vaginiflorus</i>		G5	S4					No	Yes	Yes	
marsh arrow-grass	<i>Triglochin palustre</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
narrow-leaved cattail	<i>Typha angustifolia</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
common cattail	<i>Typha latifolia</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
hybrid cattail	<i>Typha x glauca</i>		HYB	S5					No	Yes	Yes	= <i>Typha angustifolia</i> x <i>Typha latifolia</i>
hybrid wheatgrass	<i>x Elyhordeum macounii</i>		HYB	S1					No	Yes	Yes	= <i>Elymus trachycaulus</i> x <i>Hordeum jubatum</i> / Synonyms: <i>x Agrohordeum macounii</i> , <i>Elymus macounii</i>
corn	<i>Zea mays</i>		G?	SE2					Yes	Yes	Yes	
common wild rice	<i>Zizania aquatica</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
northern wild rice	<i>Zizania palustris</i>		G4G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Zizania aquatica</i> of early ON records (in part) / Historic record - 1927

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Common Name	Scientific Name	Subspecies/ Variety	G-Rank	S-Rank	COSEWIC	Prov Status	GTA Status	CYC/Peel Status	Non-Native Status	Peel Region	CVC	Notes
herbaceous vines A non-woody plant with trailing stems												
climbing fumitory	<i>Adlumia fungosa</i>		G4	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	
virgin's-bower	<i>Clematis virginiana</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
shrub A multi-stemmed woody plant, usually shorter than a tree.												
Saskatoon berry	<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>		G5	S4?			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Amelanchier humilis
roundleaf juneberry	<i>Amelanchier sanguinea</i>		G5	S5?					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Amelanchier huronensis
running juneberry	<i>Amelanchier stolonifera</i>		G5	S4?			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
bog rosemary	<i>Andromeda polifolia</i>	ssp. glaucophylla	G5T5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Andromeda glaucophylla
bristly sarsaparilla	<i>Aralia hispida</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	Historic record - 1889
black chokeberry	<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonyms: Aronia prunifolia, Pyrus melanocarpa
Oregon-grape	<i>Berberis aquifolium</i>		G5	SE2					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Mahonia aquifolia
Japanese barberry	<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
common barberry	<i>Berberis vulgaris</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
Siberian pea-tree	<i>Caragana arborescens</i>		G?	SE1					Yes	Yes	Yes	
New Jersey tea	<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
buttonbush	<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
leatherleaf	<i>Chamaedaphne calyculata</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
common pipsissewa	<i>Chimaphila umbellata</i>	ssp. cisatlantica	G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	Historic record - 1889
sweet-fern	<i>Comptonia peregrina</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Myrica asplenifolia
silky dogwood	<i>Cornus amomum</i>	ssp. obliqua	G5T5	S5				rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Cornus obliqua
bunchberry	<i>Cornus canadensis</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
gray dogwood	<i>Cornus foemina</i>	ssp. racemosa	G5?	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Cornus racemosa
round-leaved dogwood	<i>Cornus rugosa</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
red osier	<i>Cornus stolonifera</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
beaked hazel	<i>Corylus cornuta</i>	ssp. cornuta	G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
Persian daphne	<i>Daphne mezereum</i>		G?	SE2					Yes	Yes	Yes	
water-willow	<i>Decodon verticillatus</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
bush honeysuckle	<i>Diervilla lonicera</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
leatherwood	<i>Dirca palustris</i>		G4	S4?				rare	No	Yes	Yes	
running strawberry-bush	<i>Euonymus obovata</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
forsythia	<i>Forsythia viridissima</i>		G?	SE2					Yes	Yes	Yes	
creeping snowberry	<i>Gaultheria hispidula</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
wintergreen	<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
black huckleberry	<i>Gaylussacia baccata</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
witch-hazel	<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
great St. John's-wort	<i>Hypericum ascyron</i>		G4	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	Synonym: Hypericum pyramidatum
winterberry	<i>Ilex verticillata</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
common juniper	<i>Juniperus communis</i>	var. depressa	G5T5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
bog laurel	<i>Kalmia polifolia</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	
Labrador-tea	<i>Ledum groenlandicum</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
common privet	<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
spicebush	<i>Lindera benzoin</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
twinlineflower	<i>Linnaea borealis</i>	ssp. longiflora	G5T5	S5				rare	No	Yes	Yes	
fly honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera canadensis</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	

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Common Name	Scientific Name	Subspecies/ Variety	G-Rank	S-Rank	COSEWIC	Prov Status	GTA Status	CYC/Peel Status	Non-Native Status	Peel Region	CVC	Notes
goat-leaf honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera caprifolium</i>		G?	SE1					Yes	Yes	Yes	
ornamental honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera chrysantha</i>		NR	SE1					Yes	Yes	Yes	
Morrow's honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera morrowii</i>		G?	SE3					Yes	Yes	Yes	
swamp fly honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera oblongifolia</i>		G4	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
Tartarian honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera tatarica</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
mountain fly honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera villosa</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
hybrid honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera x bella</i>		HYB	SE2					Yes	Yes	Yes	= <i>Lonicera morrowii</i> x <i>Lonicera tatarica</i>
European fly honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera xylosteum</i>		G?	SE2					Yes	Yes	Yes	
partridge-berry	<i>Mitchella repens</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
mock-orange	<i>Philadelphus coronarius</i>		G?	SE1					Yes	Yes	Yes	
ninebark	<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
shrubby cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla fruticosa</i>	ssp. floribunda	G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
choke cherry	<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	ssp. virginiana	G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
alder-leaved buckthorn	<i>Rhamnus alnifolia</i>		G5	S5				rare	No	Yes	Yes	
common buckthorn	<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
glossy buckthorn	<i>Rhamnus frangula</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Frangula alnus</i>
smooth sumac	<i>Rhus glabra</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
poison-ivy	<i>Rhus radicans</i>	ssp. rydbergii	G5T?	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Toxicodendron rydbergii</i>
staghorn sumac	<i>Rhus typhina</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
wild black currant	<i>Ribes americanum</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
prickly gooseberry	<i>Ribes cynosbati</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
skunk currant	<i>Ribes glandulosum</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
smooth gooseberry	<i>Ribes hirtellum</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Historic record - 1891
northern black currant	<i>Ribes hudsonianum</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
black garden currant	<i>Ribes nigrum</i>		G?	SE2					Yes	Yes	Yes	
golden currant	<i>Ribes odoratum</i>		G4G5	SE4					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Ribes aureum</i>
red garden currant	<i>Ribes rubrum</i>		G4G5	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Ribes sativum</i>
swamp red currant	<i>Ribes triste</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
European currant	<i>Ribes uva-crispa</i>		G?	SE1					Yes	Yes	No	Synonym: <i>Ribes grossularia</i>
smooth rose	<i>Rosa blanda</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
dog rose	<i>Rosa canina</i>		G?	SE2					Yes	Yes	Yes	
multiflora rose	<i>Rosa multiflora</i>		G?	SE4					Yes	Yes	Yes	
swamp rose	<i>Rosa palustris</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
sweetbrier rose	<i>Rosa rubiginosa</i>		NR	SE4					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Rosa eglanteria</i>
mountain blackberry	<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
wild red raspberry	<i>Rubus idaeus</i>	ssp. melanolasius	G5T5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Rubus strigosus</i>
black raspberry	<i>Rubus occidentalis</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
purple-flowering raspberry	<i>Rubus odoratus</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
Bebb's willow	<i>Salix bebbiana</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
hoary willow	<i>Salix candida</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
goat willow	<i>Salix caprea</i>		G?	SE1					Yes	Yes	Yes	
gray willow	<i>Salix cinerea</i>		G5	SE2					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Salix humilis</i> of PCF
pussy willow	<i>Salix discolor</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
heart-leaved willow	<i>Salix eriocephala</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Salix rigida</i>
sandbar willow	<i>Salix exigua</i>		G5	S5				rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Salix interior</i>

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shining willow	<i>Salix lucida</i>		G5	S5				rare	No	Yes	Yes	
bog willow	<i>Salix pedicellaris</i>		G4	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	
bay-leaved willow	<i>Salix pentandra</i>		G?	SE2					Yes	Yes	Yes	
slender willow	<i>Salix petiolaris</i>		G4	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Salix gracilis</i>
basket willow	<i>Salix purpurea</i>		G5	SE4					Yes	Yes	Yes	
autumn willow	<i>Salix serissima</i>		G4	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
common elderberry	<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
red-berried elderberry	<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>	ssp. pubens	G5T4T5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Sambucus pubens</i>
Canada soapberry	<i>Shepherdia canadensis</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
false spiraea	<i>Sorbaria sorbifolia</i>		G5	SE4					Yes	Yes	Yes	
common meadowsweet	<i>Spiraea alba</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Spiraea latifolia</i>
Asian meadowsweet	<i>Spiraea chamaedryfolia</i>		G?	SE1					Yes	Yes	Yes	
Japanese meadowsweet	<i>Spiraea japonica</i>		G5	SE1					Yes	Yes	Yes	
willow-leaved meadowsweet	<i>Spiraea salicifolia</i>		G?	SE1					Yes	Yes	Yes	
hardhack	<i>Spiraea tomentosa</i>		G5	S4S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	
bladdernut	<i>Staphylea trifolia</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
snowberry	<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>		G5	S5				rare	No	Yes	Yes	
wolfberry	<i>Symphoricarpos occidentalis</i>		G5	SE3					Yes	Yes	Yes	
lilac	<i>Syringa vulgaris</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
American yew	<i>Taxus canadensis</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
lowbush blueberry	<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
highbush blueberry	<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
large cranberry	<i>Vaccinium macrocarpon</i>		G4	S4S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
velvet-leaf blueberry	<i>Vaccinium myrtilloides</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
small cranberry	<i>Vaccinium oxycoccos</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
dryland blueberry	<i>Vaccinium pallidum</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Vaccinium vacillans</i>
maple-leaved viburnum	<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
wild-raisin	<i>Viburnum cassinoides</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	
hobblebush	<i>Viburnum lantanoides</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Viburnum alnifolium</i>
guelder-rose	<i>Viburnum opulus</i>		G5	SE4					Yes	Yes	Yes	
downy arrow-wood	<i>Viburnum rafinesquianum</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
highbush cranberry	<i>Viburnum trilobum</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
prickly-ash	<i>Zanthoxylum americanum</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
small trees A single stemmed woody plant reaching less than 2m in height.												
mountain maple	<i>Acer spicatum</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
speckled alder	<i>Alnus incana</i>	ssp. rugosa	G5T5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Alnus rugosa</i>
downy juneberry	<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
smooth juneberry	<i>Amelanchier laevis</i>		G4G5Q	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
blue-beech	<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	ssp. virginiana	G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
alternate-leaved dogwood	<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
hawthorn	<i>Crataegus calpodendron</i>		G5	S4S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
hawthorn	<i>Crataegus corusca</i>		G3G5	S2S3			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
hawthorn	<i>Crataegus holmesiana</i>		G5	S4S5				rare	No	Yes	Yes	
hawthorn	<i>Crataegus macracantha</i>		NR	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
hawthorn	<i>Crataegus macroperma</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	

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English hawthorn	<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>		G5	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
hawthorn	<i>Crataegus pedicellata</i>		G5	S4					No	Yes	Yes	
hawthorn	<i>Crataegus pringlei</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
hawthorn	<i>Crataegus pruinosa</i>		G5	S4?			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
hawthorn	<i>Crataegus punctata</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
hawthorn	<i>Crataegus scabrida</i>		G3G4	S4		rare	rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
hawthorn	<i>Crataegus schuettei</i>		G3G4	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
hawthorn	<i>Crataegus submollis</i>		G5	S4S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	
hawthorn	<i>Crataegus succulenta</i>		G5	S4S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
Russian-olive	<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>		G?	SE3					Yes	Yes	Yes	
winged spindle-tree	<i>Euonymus alata</i>								Yes	Yes	No	
spindle tree	<i>Euonymus europaea</i>		G?	SE2					Yes	Yes	Yes	
Siberian crabapple	<i>Malus baccata</i>		G?	SE1					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Pyrus baccata</i>
mountain-holly	<i>Nemopanthus mucronatus</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
Canada plum	<i>Prunus nigra</i>		G4G5	S4					No	Yes	Yes	
pin cherry	<i>Prunus pensylvanica</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
American mountain-ash	<i>Sorbus americana</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Pyrus americana</i>
Siberian elm	<i>Ulmus pumila</i>		G?	SE3					Yes	Yes	Yes	
wayfaring tree	<i>Viburnum lantana</i>		G?	SE2					Yes	Yes	Yes	
nannyberry	<i>Viburnum lentago</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
trees A woody plant usually with a single stem which can reach heights of several metres.												
balsam fir	<i>Abies balsamea</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
Manitoba maple	<i>Acer negundo</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
Norway maple	<i>Acer platanoides</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
red maple	<i>Acer rubrum</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
silver maple	<i>Acer saccharinum</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
black maple	<i>Acer saccharum</i>	ssp. <i>nigrum</i>	G5Q	S4?					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Acer nigrum</i>
sugar maple	<i>Acer saccharum</i>	ssp. <i>saccharum</i>	G5T?	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
horse-chestnut	<i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i>		G?	SE2					Yes	Yes	Yes	
tree-of-heaven	<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
yellow birch	<i>Betula alleghaniensis</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Betula lutea</i>
white birch	<i>Betula papyrifera</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
European weeping birch	<i>Betula pendula</i>		G?	SE4					Yes	Yes	Yes	
dwarf birch	<i>Betula pumila</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Betula glandulifera</i>
bitternut hickory	<i>Carya cordiformis</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
shagbark hickory	<i>Carya ovata</i>	var. <i>ovata</i>	G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
northern catalpa	<i>Catalpa speciosa</i>		GU	SE1					Yes	Yes	Yes	
American beech	<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
white ash	<i>Fraxinus americana</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
European ash	<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>		G?	SE2					Yes	Yes	Yes	
black ash	<i>Fraxinus nigra</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
red ash	<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
honey locust	<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i>		G5	S2					Yes	Yes	Yes	
butternut	<i>Juglans cinerea</i>		G3G4	S3?					No	Yes	Yes	
black walnut	<i>Juglans nigra</i>		G5	S4					No	Yes	Yes	

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eastern red cedar	<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>		G5	S5				rare	No	Yes	Yes	
European larch	<i>Larix decidua</i>		G?	SE2					Yes	Yes	Yes	
tamarack	<i>Larix laricina</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
common apple	<i>Malus pumila</i>		G5	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonyms: <i>Malus domestica</i> , <i>Pyrus malus</i>
white mulberry	<i>Morus alba</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
hop-hornbeam	<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
Norway spruce	<i>Picea abies</i>		G?	SE3					Yes	Yes	Yes	
white spruce	<i>Picea glauca</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
black spruce	<i>Picea mariana</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	
jack pine	<i>Pinus banksiana</i>		G5	S5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
red pine	<i>Pinus resinosa</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	Native status of this species is uncertain.
white pine	<i>Pinus strobus</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
Scots pine	<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
sycamore	<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
plane-tree	<i>Platanus x acerifolia</i>		GU	SE1					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Platanus hybrida</i>
white poplar	<i>Populus alba</i>		G5	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
balsam poplar	<i>Populus balsamifera</i>	ssp. <i>balsamifera</i>	G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
eastern cottonwood	<i>Populus deltoides</i>	ssp. <i>monilifera</i>	G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
large-tooth aspen	<i>Populus grandidentata</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
Lombardy poplar	<i>Populus nigra</i>		G5	SE4					Yes	Yes	Yes	
trembling aspen	<i>Populus tremuloides</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
hybrid poplar	<i>Populus x berolinensis</i>		HYB	SE1					Yes	Yes	Yes	= <i>Populus laurifolia</i> x <i>Populus nigra</i>
gray poplar	<i>Populus x canescens</i>		HYB	SE1					Yes	Yes	Yes	= <i>Populus alba</i> x <i>Populus tremula</i>
hybrid aspen	<i>Populus x heimbergeri</i>		HYB	SE1					Yes	Yes	Yes	= <i>Populus alba</i> x <i>Populus tremuloides</i>
hybrid poplar	<i>Populus x jackii</i>		HYB	S2					No	Yes	Yes	= <i>Populus balsamifera</i> x <i>Populus deltoides</i> / Synonym: <i>Populus x gileadensis</i>
hybrid aspen	<i>Populus x rouleiiana</i>		HYB	SE2					Yes	Yes	Yes	= <i>Populus alba</i> x <i>Populus grandidentata</i>
sweet cherry	<i>Prunus avium</i>		G?	SE4					Yes	Yes	Yes	
cherry plum	<i>Prunus cerasifera</i>		G?	SE1					Yes	Yes	Yes	
sour cherry	<i>Prunus cerasus</i>		G?	SE1					Yes	Yes	Yes	
black cherry	<i>Prunus serotina</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
Nanking cherry	<i>Prunus tomentosa</i>		G?	SE1					Yes	Yes	Yes	
common pear	<i>Pyrus communis</i>		G5	SE4					Yes	Yes	Yes	
white oak	<i>Quercus alba</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
swamp white oak	<i>Quercus bicolor</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
bur oak	<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
red oak	<i>Quercus rubra</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	<i>Quercus borealis</i>
black oak	<i>Quercus velutina</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
black locust	<i>Robinia pseudo-acacia</i>		G5	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
white willow	<i>Salix alba</i>		G5	SE4					Yes	Yes	Yes	
peach-leaved willow	<i>Salix amygdaloides</i>		G5	S5				rare	No	Yes	Yes	
crack willow	<i>Salix fragilis</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
black willow	<i>Salix nigra</i>		G5	S4?			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
sassafras	<i>Sassafras albidum</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
European mountain-ash	<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i>		G5	SE4					Yes	Yes	Yes	Synonym: <i>Pyrus aucuparia</i>

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eastern white cedar	<i>Thuja occidentalis</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
basswood	<i>Tilia americana</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
eastern hemlock	<i>Tsuga canadensis</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
American elm	<i>Ulmus americana</i>		G5?	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
red elm	<i>Ulmus rubra</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
rock elm	<i>Ulmus thomasi</i>		G5	S4?			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
woody vine A woody plant with trailing stems.												
oriental bittersweet	<i>Celastrus orbiculatus</i>		G?	SE2					Yes	Yes	Yes	
climbing bittersweet	<i>Celastrus scandens</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
purple clematis	<i>Clematis occidentalis</i>	var. occidentalis	G5	S4S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	Historic record - 1891
trailing arbutus	<i>Epigaea repens</i>		G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
Japanese hops	<i>Humulus japonicus</i>		G?	SE3					Yes	Yes	Yes	
common hops	<i>Humulus lupulus</i>	var. lupulus	G5	SE3?					Yes	Yes	Yes	
limber honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera dioica</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
hairy honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera hirsuta</i>		G4G5	S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
moonseed	<i>Menispermum canadense</i>		G5	S4				rare	No	Yes	Yes	
common Virginia creeper	<i>Parthenocissus inserta</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Parthenocissus vitacea
poison-ivy	<i>Rhus radicans</i>	ssp. negundo	G5T?	S5					No	Yes	Yes	Synonyms: Rhus radicans ssp. radicans of PCF, Toxicodendron negundo
northern dewberry	<i>Rubus flagellaris</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
swamp dewberry	<i>Rubus hispidus</i>		G5	S4S5			rare	rare	No	Yes	No	
dwarf raspberry	<i>Rubus pubescens</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	
bristly greenbrier	<i>Smilax hispida</i>		G5Q	S4					No	Yes	Yes	Synonym: Smilax tamnoides
climbing nightshade	<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
periwinkle	<i>Vinca minor</i>		G?	SE5					Yes	Yes	Yes	
summer grape	<i>Vitis aestivalis</i>		G5	S4			rare	rare	No	Yes	Yes	
fox grape	<i>Vitis labrusca</i>		G5	S1					Yes	Yes	Yes	
riverbank grape	<i>Vitis riparia</i>		G5	S5					No	Yes	Yes	